



## On Groups Rating Congress

# NONPARTY GROUPS RATE EACH SENATOR, REPRESENTATIVE

Political pressure groups—covering the political spectrum from left to right—regularly seek to persuade voters to elect Members of Congress who will reflect their philosophies. Removed from regular party affiliation, the various groups present their assessments of individual Members to voters in purely self-interested terms describing votes as “right” or “wrong,” “for” or “against,” their particular concepts of the governmental role.

In this Fact Sheet, Congressional Quarterly reviews four such groups—Americans for Democratic Action (ADA), AFL-CIO Committee on Political Education (COPE), National Associated Businessmen Inc. (NAB), and Americans for Constitutional Action (ACA).

ADA gave each Member a “Liberal Quotient,” representing the percentage of ADA-selected votes on which the Member voted in agreement with ADA. Failure to vote lowers the Member’s percentage.

Scores of the other three groups are unaffected by failure to vote. Thus, a Member can receive a 100-percent rating from COPE, NAB or ACA if he voted on only one of the key votes, provided that he voted in agreement with the group on that one vote.

ADA and ACA scores were compiled by the respective groups. ADA rated Senators on the basis of 14 votes, Representatives on the basis of 12. The ADA study covers the second session of the 90th Congress through July 30, 1968.

ACA rated Senators on the basis of 25 votes, Representatives on the basis of 23. The ACA study covers the 1968 session through “the middle of September.”

Scores for COPE and NAB were compiled by CQ from information the groups supplied. They represent the percentage of the time Members voted in agreement with COPE or NAB, when they voted. COPE scores for both Senators and Representatives are based on four votes. The COPE study covers the 2nd session through July 10.

NAB scores for both Senators and Representatives are based on six votes. The NAB study covers the 1968 session through Aug. 15.

The percentages do not indicate precisely how the groups assess each Member. Other factors, such as support for certain bills important to the group, and diligence in committee work, are usually considered important by the groups.

### Americans for Democratic Action

The ADA was founded in 1947 by a group of Democrats “to map a campaign for restoring the influence of liberalism in the national and international policies of the United States.” Among its founders were: economist Leon Henderson; Wilson W. Wyatt, a former National Housing Agency administrator; Joseph L. Rauh Jr., former District of Columbia Democratic chairman; the

### Past Ratings

The accompanying scores represent the seventh time that Congressional Quarterly has assembled the voting evaluations of major liberal and conservative groups as they view the Congress. Previous studies:

86th Congress (1959-60)—1960 Weekly Report p. 1655.

87th Congress (1961-62)—1962 Weekly Report p. 2019.

88th Congress (1963-64)—1964 Weekly Report p. 2542.

89th Congress (1965-66)—Weekly Report p. 467 (1965 only); 1966 Weekly Report p. 2754 (including 1966 votes).

90th Congress (1967-68)—Weekly Report p. 915 (1967).

Some of the previous studies included scores from additional groups, including the National Farmers Union (NFU), American Farm Bureau Federation (AFBF), Chamber of Commerce of the United States (CCUS) and Civic Affairs Associates. (Civic Affairs Associates is no longer in existence.)

late Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt; and Vice President Hubert H. Humphrey, then Mayor of Minneapolis. The current ADA national chairman is John Kenneth Galbraith, a Harvard economics professor and former Ambassador to India.

### ADA STUDY FINDINGS

#### Senate

**High-Scorers**—As in the first session, only Sen. Case (R N.J.) and the late Sen. Robert Kennedy (D N.Y.) received an ADA “Liberal Quotient” of 100 per cent. (Kennedy voted with the ADA position on the 10 ADA-selected roll calls taken before his June 6 death.) Democrats Young (Ohio) and Clark (Pa.) were one vote shy of an ADA perfect score, with 93 percent.

**Low-Scorers**—Seventeen Senators—eleven Democrats and six Republicans—received an ADA rating of zero. They were: Sparkman (D Ala.), McClellan (D Ark.), Holland (D Fla.), Russell (D Ga.), Talmadge (D Ga.), Hickenlooper (R Iowa), Long (D La.), Eastland (D Miss.), Stennis (D Miss.), Ervin (D N.C.), Jordan (D N.C.), Young (R N.D.), Thurmond (R S.C.), Mundt (R S.D.), Tower (R Tex.), Bennett (R Utah), and Byrd (D Va.). Ten Senators—four Democrats and six Republicans—voted with the ADA position only once and received scores of seven percent.

**House**

**High-Scorers**—Twenty-five House Democrats, and no Republicans, scored 100 percent on ADA votes. (Only seven House Members scored 100 percent in the first session of the 90th Congress.) They were: Mink (D Hawaii), Yates (D Ill.), Conyers (D Mich.), Helstoski (D N.J.), Bingham (D N.Y.), Farbstein (D N.Y.) (all of whom scored 100 percent for the first session) and Burton (D Calif.), Edwards (D Calif.), Moss (D Calif.), Roybal (D Calif.), Diggs (D Mich.), Bolling (D Mo.), Dow (D N.Y.), Podell (D N.Y.), Rosenthal (D N.Y.), Ryan (D N.Y.), Tenzler (D N.Y.), Ashley (D Ohio), Byrne (D Pa.), Green (D Pa.), Nix (D Pa.), Eckhardt (D Tex.), Gonzalez (D Tex.), Kastenmeier (D Wis.), and Reuss (D Wis.). Thirty-two Democrats, and no Republicans, missed an ADA perfect score by one vote, scoring 92 per cent.

**Low-Scorers**—One hundred Representatives—79 Republicans and 21 Democrats—received zero scores. Fifty-seven other Representatives missed zero by one vote, scoring 8 percent.

**COPE**

COPE (AFL-CIO Committee on Political Education) was formed in December 1955, when the AFL and CIO merged, to serve as the political education arm of organized labor. AFL-CIO President George Meany is the chairman of COPE. William F. Schnitzler is secretary-treasurer and Alexander E. Barkan is national director.

The distribution of voting records of Members of Congress is listed by COPE as one of its educational activities and is financed by the AFL-CIO and member unions, with funds derived chiefly from union members' dues.

In its voting records, COPE prints either an "R" to indicate a Member voted "Right" or a "W" to indicate a Member voted "Wrong" on each of the selected key votes. COPE states, "Voters are marked right or wrong based on our judgment of what best serves the great majority of the American people." The percentages were computed by CQ from these COPE voting records.

**Senate**

**High-Scorers**—Thirty-five Senators—28 Democrats and seven Republicans—scored 100 percent. The Democrats were Gruening (Alaska), Dodd (Conn.), Ribicoff (Conn.), Inouye (Hawaii), Bayh (Ind.), Hartke (Ind.), Brewster (Md.), Tydings (Md.), Kennedy (Mass.), Hart (Mich.), Mondale (Minn.), Symington (Mo.), Mansfield (Mont.), Metcalf (Mont.), Cannon (Nev.), McIntyre (N.H.), Williams (N.J.), Montoya (N.M.), Lausche (Ohio), Clark (Pa.), Pell (R.I.), Gore (Tenn.), Yarborough (Tex.), Moss (Utah), Jackson (Wash.), Magnuson (Wash.), Randolph (W.Va.), and Nelson (Wis.). The Republicans were: Kuchel (Calif.), Percy (Ill.), Brooke (Mass.), Griffin (Mich.), Case (N.J.), Javits (N.Y.), and Scott (Pa.). Eight Democrats and 11 Republicans missed a perfect COPE score by one vote, receiving 75 percent.

**Low-Scorers**—Nineteen Senators—11 Democrats and eight Republicans—scored zero. The Democrats were: Hill (Ala.), Sparkman (Ala.), Hayden (Ariz.), McClellan (Ark.), Talmadge (Ga.), Ellender (La.),

Long (La.), Eastland (Miss.), Stennis (Miss.), Pastore (R.I.), and Byrd (W.Va.). The Republicans were: Fannin (Ariz.), Hickenlooper (Iowa), Curtis (Neb.), Young (N.D.), Thurmond (S.C.), Mundt (S.D.), Tower (Tex.), and Bennett (Utah). Six Democrats and six Republicans voted in accordance with COPE only once, scoring 25 percent.

**House**

A total of 138 Representatives—129 Democrats and nine Republicans—scored 100 percent, while 114—49 Democrats and 65 Republicans—scored zero.

**National Associated Businessmen Inc.**

NAB was formed in 1946 "to work toward the long-range objective of getting the Government out of competition with taxpaying businesses and businessmen. The Association has consistently taken a strong position in favor of fiscal responsibility in the conduct of the public's business. It regards economy in government as a consideration of the first importance..." Elton Kile, Plain City, Ohio, is chairman of the board and John C. Mason, Lincoln, Neb., is president. Headquarters are in Washington, D.C.

In 1964, NAB established a "Watchdog of the Treasury Award," to be given to Representatives whose voting records met NAB standards. In 1966, NAB began making the awards to Senators. For the 90th Congress, the standards were set at 75 percent, and 23 Senators and 189 Representatives qualified, according to NAB.

**Senate**

**High-Scorers**—Ten Republicans, and no Democrats, received NAB scores of 100 percent. They were: Dominick (Colo.), Williams (Del.), Dirksen (Ill.), Hickenlooper (Iowa), Miller (Iowa), Morton (Ken.), Cotton (N.H.), Baker (Tenn.), Aiken (Vt.) and Hansen (Wyo.). Two Republicans, Jordan (Idaho) and Mundt (S.D.), and one Democrat, Proxmire (Wis.), scored 83 percent.

**Low-Scorers**—Eighteen Senators—15 Democrats and three Republicans—received NAB scores of zero. The Democrats were: Hill (Ala.), Sparkman (Ala.), Bartlett (Alaska), Hayden (Ariz.), Dodd (Conn.), Kennedy (Mass.), McCarthy (Minn.), Long (Mo.), Metcalf (Mont.), Anderson (N.M.), Harris (Okla.), Hollings (S.C.), Jackson (Wash.), Magnuson (Wash.), and McGee (Wyo.). The Republicans were: Kuchel (Calif.), Percy (Ill.), Carlson (Kan.). One Senator, Fong (R Hawaii), scored 17 percent, voting for the NAB position once.

**House**

**High-Scorers**—One hundred sixty-eight Representatives—150 Republicans and 18 Democrats—received perfect scores. Thirty-six Representatives scored 83 percent, one vote shy of a perfect score.

**Low-Scorers**—Ninety-five Representatives—92 Democrats and 3 Republicans—received NAB scores of zero. Nineteen Representatives—16 Democrats and three Republicans—voted for the NAB position only once, scoring 17 percent.

**Americans for Constitutional Action**

The ACA was formed in 1958 at the request of a group of conservative Senators to elect more "constitutional conservatives" to Congress. The chairman of the

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Individual House Scores

How Special Interest Groups Rate Representatives

**ADA (Americans for Democratic Action)**—The percentage of the time each Representative voted in accordance with the ADA position on 12 selected votes of 1968. The percentages were compiled by ADA. Failure to vote lowers the scores.

**COPE (AFL-CIO Committee on Political Education)**—The percentage of the time each Representative voted in accordance with the COPE position on four selected votes of 1968. Failure to vote does not lower the scores, which were compiled by CQ.

**NAB (National Associated Businessmen, Inc.)**—The percentage of the time each Representative voted in accordance with the NAB position on six selected votes of 1968. Failure to vote does not lower the scores, which were compiled by CQ.

**ACA (Americans for Constitutional Action)**—The percentage of the time each Representative voted in accordance with the ACA position on 23 selected votes of 1968. Failure to vote does not lower the scores, which were compiled by ACA.

Headnotes

\*Member did not serve for entire period covered by voting studies.  
†Scores were compiled by Congressional Quarterly from the votes selected by the organization.

	ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA		ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA		ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA		ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA																		
<b>ALABAMA</b>																				<b>KEY</b>																	
3 Andrews	0	0	60	89	29 Brown	83	100	0	16	3 Brinkley	0	0	67	83	ADA—Americans for Democratic Action.																						
7 Beville	8	25	83	64	22 Corman	75	100	0	0	7 Davis	25	25	33	45	COPE—AFL-CIO Committee on Political																						
8 Jones	42	50	0	13	21 Hawkins	92	100	0	0	6 Flynt	0	0	80	81	Education																						
4 Nichols	0	0	100	86	19 Holifield	83	100	0	0	1 Hagan	8	0	60	72	NAB—National Associated Businessmen, Inc.																						
5 Selden	8	0	100	71	17 King	50	100	0	0	9 Landrum	8	0	33	58	ACA—Americans for Constitutional Action																						
6 Buchanan	0	0	100	100	26 Rees	92	100	0	5	2 O'Neal	8	0	80	77																							
2 Dickinson	0	0	100	96	30 Roybal	100	100	0	5	10 Stephens	33	25	33	36																							
1 Edwards	0	0	100	100	31 Wilson	83	100	0	5	8 Stuckey	8	0	50	71																							
<b>ALASKA</b>																																					
AL Pollock	17	50	80	65	28 Bell	33	50	0	37	4 Blackburn	0	25	100	95																							
<b>ARIZONA</b>																																					
2 Udall	92	100	0	0	23 Clawson	0	0	100	90	5 Thompson	0	25	100	86																							
1 Rhodes	8	0	83	75	32 Hosmer	17	50	100	70	<b>HAWAII</b>																											
3 Steiger	0	0	83	81	24 Lipscomb	0	0	100	86	AL Matsunaga	92	100	0	0																							
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																												AL Mink	100	100	0	0					
1 Gathings	0	0	83	87	27 Reinecke	0	0	83	86	<b>IDAHO</b>																											
2 Mills	8	0	50	77	20 Smith	0	0	100	87	2 Hansen	0	0	100	100																							
4 Pryor	42	50	33	26	25 Wiggins	8	0	100	87	1 McClure	0	0	80	91																							
3 Hammerschmidt	0	0	100	87	<b>COLORADO</b>																																
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>																												<b>ILLINOIS</b>									
5 Burton	100	100	0	0	4 Aspinall	33	25	50	22	21 Gray	67	100	0	13																							
7 Cohelan	92	100	0	5	3 Evans	75	100	33	22	24 Price	83	100	0	4																							
9 Edwards	100	100	0	5	1 Rogers	58	75	50	17	23 Shipley	50	75	50	48																							
34 Hanna	67	75	25	10	2 Brotzman	8	50	67	73	16 Anderson	17	50	83	67																							
2 Johnson	67	100	17	6	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>																																
4 Leggett	92	100	0	0	1 Daddario	83	100	0	5	17 Arends	8	0	100	87																							
15 McFall	83	100	17	4	3 Giaimo	58	75	0	14	14 Erlenborn	8	25	100	82																							
8 Miller	75	100	0	0	4 Irwin	92	100	17	18	20 Findley	17	50	83	81																							
3 Moss	100	100	0	0	5 Monagan	58	75	33	17	12 McClory	25	75	100	65																							
16 Sisk	75	100	20	4	2 St. Onge	83	100	0	6	18 Michel	25	75	100	90																							
38 Tunney	92	100	25	5	6 Meskill	25	75	80	71	19 Railsback	33	75	100	55																							
37 Van Deerin	75	100	17	10	<b>DELAWARE</b>																																
14 Waldie	92	75	33	9	AL Roth	8	33	100	86	15 Reid	8	0	100	100																							
1 Clausen	0	25	67	82	<b>FLORIDA</b>																																
10 Gubser	8	25	83	74	3 Bennett	17	0	83	78	22 Springer	17	50	100	74																							
11 McCloskey	33	75	50	43	12 Fascell	75	75	33	4	Chicago-Cook Co.																											
6 Mailliard	33	75	80	48	2 Fuqua	17	25	33	57	7 Annunzio	92	100	0	0																							
18 Mathias	0	25	67	65	6 Gibbons	58	50	17	15	1 Dawson	92	100	0	0																							
33 Pettis	0	25	83	78	7 Haley	0	0	100	100	5 Kluczynski	83	100	0	9																							
12 Talcott	0	25	100	77	4 Herlong	0	0	60	91	3 Murphy	92	100	0	5																							
13 Teague	8	0	100	83	11 Pepper	75	100	0	0	2 O'Hara	83	100	0	6																							
35 Utt	0	0	100	95	9 Rogers	8	0	100	91	11 Pucinski	67	75	0	11																							
36 Wilson	0	0	100	76	1 Sikes	25	25	50	52	6 Ronan	92	100	0	0																							
					10 Burke	0	0	100	100	8 Rostenkowski	83	100	0	0																							
					8 Cramer	0	0	100	85	9 Yates	100	100	0	9																							
					5 Gurney	0	0	100	95	10 Collier	8	0	83	90																							
										4 Derwinski	17	0	100	100																							
										13 Rumsfeld	25	75	83	73																							

VOTING STUDIES

Groups Rating Congress - 4

	ADA	COPE+	NAB+	ACA		ADA	COPE+	NAB+	ACA		ADA	COPE+	NAB+	ACA		ADA	COPE+	NAB+	ACA
6 Watts	8	25	50	50	2 Curtis	8	0	100	91	11 Taylor	8	25	83	70	1 Rivers	17	0	50	56
5 Carter	17	33	100	73	7 Hall	0	0	100	100	10 Whitener	8	0	100	91	2 Watson	0	0	100	95
3 Couger	25	100	0	69	<b>MONTANA</b>					9 Broyhill	0	0	100	91	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>				
4 Snyder	0	0	100	95	1 Olsen	58	100	25	11	4 Gardner	0	0	100	93	2 Berry	0	0	75	80
<b>LOUISIANA</b>					2 Battin	0	0	83	90	8 Jonas	0	0	100	96	1 Reifel	17	50	50	68
2 Boggs	67	100	0	0	<b>NEBRASKA</b>					<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>					<b>TENNESSEE</b>				
7 Edwards	33	33	60	39	2 Cunningham	17	75	100	68	1 Andrews	17	50	67	59	6 Anderson	42	33	20	22
1 Hebert	25	25	67	50	1 Denney	0	0	100	91	2 Kleppe	8	25	100	90	7 Blanton	17	25	33	47
8 Long	17	0	80	81	3 Martin	0	0	100	95	<b>OHIO</b>					8 Everett	33	25	60	45
5 Passman	25	0	50	68	<b>NEVADA</b>					9 Ashley	100	100	0	10	4 Evins	25	0	0	29
6 Rarick	0	0	100	100	AL Baring	8	0	80	90	20 Feighan	92	100	0	5	5 Fulton	50	75	33	33
4 Waggonner	17	0	100	76	<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>					18 Hays	50	100	20	35	3 Brock	0	0	83	87
3 Willis	17	0	33	15	2 Cleveland	17	50	100	68	19 Kirwan	67	100	0	7	2 Duncan	0	25	100	96
<b>MAINE</b>					1 Wyman	0	25	100	78	21 Vanik	58	100	17	20	9 Kuykendall	0	25	100	94
2 Hathaway	92	100	0	0	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>					17 Ashbrook	0	0	100	100	1 Quillen	0	25	100	100
1 Kyros	67	100	0	5	14 Daniels	83	100	0	4	14 Ayres	33	75	75	56	<b>TEXAS</b>				
<b>MARYLAND</b>					13 Gallagher	92	100	0	5	8 Betts	8	25	100	95	9 Brooks	58	100	0	0
4 Fallon	67	100	20	21	9 Helstoski	100	100	0	5	22 Bolton	17	50	100	65	17 Burleson	8	0	100	86
7 Fiedel	92	100	0	4	3 Howard	83	100	0	5	16 Bow	8	25	100	100	5 Cabell	8	0	33	70
3 Garret	75	100	0	5	8 Joelson	83	100	0	13	7 Brown	8	50	100	91	22 Casey	17	75	40	64
2 Long	67	100	0	17	11 Minish	75	100	0	9	2 Clancy	0	0	100	100	15 de la Garza	37	75	17	29
5 Machen	75	50	33	15	15 Patten	83	100	0	9	12 Devine	8	0	100	100	2 Dowdy	0	0	100	95
8 Gude	67	75	40	20	10 Rodino	75	100	0	9	6 Harsha	8	0	100	87	8 Eckhardt	100	100	0	0
6 Mathias	50	75	60	36	4 Thompson	92	100	0	0	5 Latta	0	25	100	96	21 Fisher	8	0	83	83
1 Morton	17	50	100	73	6 Cahill	25	75	40	59	24 Lukens	0	0	100	95	20 Gonzalez	100	100	0	0
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					12 Dwyer	50	100	40	43	4 McCulloch	42	75	33	61	23 Kazen	58	100	17	5
2 Boland	83	100	0	5	5 Frelinghuysen	33	75	40	28	10 Miller	0	0	100	91	19 Mahon	33	50	33	43
11 Burke	75	100	0	9	1 Hunt	0	25	100	91	23 Minshall	3	50	83	67	1 Patman	50	75	0	9
4 Donohue	75	100	0	10	2 Sandman	8	50	100	74	13 Mosher	42	75	83	38	10 Pickle	42	100	25	28
7 Macdonald	92	75	20	15	7 Widnall	33	75	67	41	11 Stanton	42	75	83	45	11 Poage	8	0	50	62
9 McCormack					<b>NEW MEXICO</b>					1 Taft	33	75	100	60	13 Purcell	17	25	33	53
8 O'Neill	83	100	0	5	AL Morris	42	50	50	39	3 Whalen	67	75	50	27	4 Roberts	25	0	40	59
3 Philbin	75	100	0	9	AL Walker	33	25	67	55	15 Wylie	8	25	100	90	6 Teague	25	33	40	47
6 Bates	25	75	100	74	<b>NEW YORK</b>					<b>OKLAHOMA</b>					12 White	25	25	40	48
1 Conte	67	100	17	35	27 Dow	100	75	17	0	2 Albert	58	100	0	4	14 Wright	50	75	20	5
10 Heckler	58	75	67	39	41 Dulski	75	100	0	5	3 Edmondson	42	75	33	13	14 Young	58	100	0	0
12 Keith	33	75	67	61	34 Hanley	83	75	17	4	5 Jarman	0	0	80	86	7 Bush	0	25	83	77
5 Morse	67	100	0	17	39 McCarthy	83	100	0	4	4 Steed	33	50	17	35	3 Collins*	—	—	—	—
<b>MICHIGAN</b>					25 Ottinger	92	75	80	23	1 Belcher	0	0	100	91	18 Price	0	0	100	95
12 O'Hara	83	100	0	0	1 Pike	50	75	50	32	6 Smith	0	0	100	91	<b>UTAH</b>				
18 Broomfield	42	75	100	57	28 Resnick	67	100	0	0	<b>OREGON</b>					1 Burton	0	25	67	85
3 Brown	33	75	100	64	35 Stratton	42	75	60	32	3 Green	58	67	0	24	2 Lloyd	0	25	67	74
10 Cederberg	0	0	100	84	5 Tenzler	100	100	0	6	2 Ullman	42	50	50	30	<b>VERMONT</b>				
6 Chamberlain	8	25	100	91	3 Wolff	75	75	50	17	4 Dellenback	25	75	83	57	AL Stafford	42	75	83	35
2 Esch	58	75	50	32	29 Button	58	100	20	24	1 Wyatt	8	50	80	75	<b>VIRGINIA</b>				
5 Ford	17	50	100	74	37 Conable	17	67	83	70	<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>					4 Abbit	0	0	100	95
8 Harvey	25	75	83	61	38 Goodell*	33	75	67	50	25 Clark	50	75	20	20	1 Downing	0	25	40	67
4 Hutchinson	0	0	100	95	2 Grover	17	50	100	78	21 Dent	92	100	0	6	2 Hardy	0	25	25	50
19 McDonald	42	75	100	57	36 Horton	50	75	50	38	11 Flood	58	100	0	16	7 Marsh	0	0	83	96
7 Riegle	50	75	100	45	30 King	0	33	100	100	20 Vacancy					3 Satterfield	0	0	100	100
11 Ruppe	33	100	67	45	31 McEwen	8	0	83	84	14 Moorhead	92	100	0	14	5 Tuck	0	0	100	100
9 Vander Jagt	33	50	100	60	32 Pirnie	33	75	80	59	26 Morgan	83	100	0	13	10 Broyhill	8	25	83	87
<b>Detroit-Wayne Co.</b>					26 Reid	83	100	17	9	6 Rhodes	67	100	0	6	6 Poff	0	0	100	96
1 Conyers	100	75	33	6	33 Robison	33	75	80	59	15 Rooney	58	100	0	14	8 Scott	0	0	100	95
13 Diggs	100	100	0	6	40 Smith	25	75	100	68	24 Vignorito	58	100	33	26	9 Wampler	8	25	100	83
16 Dingell	75	67	0	5	4 Wydler	33	75	100	62	8 Beister	33	75	83	50	<b>WASHINGTON</b>				
15 Ford	92	100	0	6	<b>New York City</b>					18 Corbett	58	75	100	52	7 Adams	92	100	0	4
17 Griffiths	75	100	0	9	7 Addabbo	75	100	33	17	16 Eshleman	8	25	100	83	5 Foley	92	75	17	5
14 Nedzi	83	100	0	5	23 Bingham	100	100	0	0	27 Fulton	50	75	50	26	3 Hansen	67	100	0	5
<b>MINNESOTA</b>					11 Brasco	92	100	0	0	19 Goodling	0	0	100	100	6 Hicks	83	100	0	9
8 Blatnik	75	100	0	0	15 Carey	83	100	0	5	23 Johnson	0	0	83	90	2 Meeds	75	75	17	4
5 Fraser	92	100	0	0	10 Celler	92	100	0	6	10 McDade	50	75	100	32	4 May	0	25	100	73
4 Karth	83	100	0	10	9 Delaney	50	50	50	36	22 Saylor	25	50	80	74	1 Pelly	18	75	100	70
7 Langen	0	0	100	87	19 Farbstein	100	100	0	5	17 Schneebeli	8	25	100	87	<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>				
3 MacGregor	25	75	100	62	22 Gilbert	92	100	0	7	13 Schweiker	50	75	75	32	4 Hechler	83	100	0	9
2 Nelsen	8	33	100	85	12 Kelly	83	100	0	7	9 Watkins	0	33	100	100	5 Kee	58	100	0	13
1 Quie	17	75	100	70	13 Podell	100	100	0	0	12 Whalley	0	0	100	95	3 Slack	42	75	50	26
6 Zwach	8	50	100	77	16 Murphy	67	100	0	0	7 Williams	8	25	100	90	2 Stagers	67	100	0	5
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>					18 Vacancy					<b>Philadelphia City</b>					1 Moore	25	100	0	70
1 Abernethy	0	0	100	95	14 Rooney	75	100	0	0	1 Barrett	92	100	0	5	<b>WISCONSIN</b>				
5 Colmer	8	0	100	87	8 Rosenthal	100	100	0	6	3 Byrne	100	100	0	4	2 Kastenmeier	100	75	17	0
4 Montgomery	0	0	100	87	20 Ryan	100	75	17	4	4 Eilberg	75	100	0	0	5 Reuss	100	100	0	9
2 Whitten	17	0	60	80	21 Scheuer	83	100	0	6	5 Green	100	100	0	0	4 Zablocki	83	100	20	13
3 Griffin	0	25	75	84	24 Fino	17	33	83	82	2 Nix	100	100	0	0	8 Byrnes	8	0	83	86
<b>MISSOURI</b>					6 Halpern	83	100	17	9	<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>					9 Davis	0	0	100	95
5 Bolling	100	100	0	5	17 Kupferman	75	75	50	24	1 St. Germain	83	100	0	4	7 Laird	0	0	100	89
6 Hull	8	25	60</																

Individual Senate Scores

How Special Interest Groups Rate Senators

**ADA (Americans for Democratic Action)**—The percentage of the time each Senator voted in accordance with the ADA position on 14 selected votes of 1968. The percentages were compiled by ADA. Failure to vote lowers the scores.

**COPE (AFL-CIO Committee on Political Education)**—The percentage of the time each Senator voted in accordance with the COPE position on four selected votes of 1968. Failure to vote does not lower the scores, which were compiled by CQ.

**NAB (National Associated Businessmen, Inc.)**—The percentage of the time each Senator voted in accordance with the NAB position on six selected votes of 1968. Failure to vote does not lower the scores, which were compiled by CQ.

**ACA (Americans for Constitutional Action)**—The percentage of the time each Senator voted in accordance with the ACA position on 25 selected votes of 1968. Failure to vote does not lower the scores, which were compiled by ACA.

Headnote

\*Member did not serve for entire period covered by voting studies.  
 †Scores were compiled by Congressional Quarterly from the votes selected by the organization.

	ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA		ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA		ADA	COPE†	NAB†	ACA
<b>ALABAMA</b>					<b>INDIANA</b>					<b>NEBRASKA</b>				
Hill	7	0	0	48	Bayh	50	100	40	38	Curtis	7	0	80	96
Sparkman	0	0	0	39	Hartke	50	100	40	41	Hruska	7	25	75	100
<b>ALASKA</b>					<b>IOWA</b>					<b>NEVADA</b>				
Bartlett	57	75	0	44	Hickenlooper	0	0	100	96	Bible	14	50	40	67
Gruening	64	100	75	27	Miller	14	25	100	88	Cannon	29	100	50	61
<b>ARIZONA</b>					<b>KANSAS</b>					<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>				
Hayden	7	0	0	43	Carlson	27	50	0	71	McIntyre	50	100	20	23
Fannin	7	0	60	86	Pearson	21	25	60	72	Cotton	29	75	100	88
<b>ARKANSAS</b>					<b>KENTUCKY</b>					<b>NEW JERSEY</b>				
Fulbright	14	33	50	63	Cooper	71	75	80	28	Williams	86	100	33	8
McClellan	0	0	40	73	Morton	21	75	100	70	Case	100	100	50	18
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					<b>LOUISIANA</b>					<b>NEW MEXICO</b>				
Kuchel	50	100	0	40	Ellender	7	0	50	61	Anderson	21	25	0	25
Murphy	14	75	60	83	Long	0	0	50	76	Montoya	36	100	25	6
<b>COLORADO</b>					<b>MAINE</b>					<b>NEW YORK</b>				
Allott	14	75	80	86	Muskie	79	67	25	5	Goodell*	—	—	—	—
Dominick	29	75	100	83	Smith	36	25	50	64	Javits	86	100	40	13
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>					<b>MARYLAND</b>					<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>				
Dodd	50	100	0	28	Brewster	57	100	33	31	Ervin	0	33	50	78
Ribicoff	86	100	25	45	Tydings	86	100	40	12	Jordan	0	25	40	67
<b>DELAWARE</b>					<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>				
Boggs	43	75	80	63	Kennedy	71	100	0	0	Burdick	64	75	60	32
Williams	21	25	100	96	Brooke	86	100	60	40	Young	0	0	67	80
<b>FLORIDA</b>					<b>MICHIGAN</b>					<b>OHIO</b>				
Holland	0	25	33	56	Hart	86	100	40	0	Lausche	21	100	67	64
Smathers	7	50	50	67	Griffin	43	100	80	47	Young	93	75	50	18
<b>GEORGIA</b>					<b>MINNESOTA</b>					<b>OKLAHOMA</b>				
Russell	0	25	60	86	McCarthy	21	0	0	0	Harris	57	67	0	0
Talmadge	0	0	25	79	Mondale	86	100	25	0	Monroney	21	25	33	32
<b>HAWAII</b>					<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>					<b>OREGON</b>				
Inouye	64	100	20	0	Eastland	0	0	25	75	Morse	79	67	50	21
Fong	43	75	17	43	Stennis	0	0	33	68	Hatfield	71	75	75	50
<b>IDAHO</b>					<b>MISSOURI</b>					<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>				
Church	43	75	80	68	Long	50	67	0	38	Clark	93	100	50	13
Jordan	21	75	83	88	Symington	64	100	67	44	Scott	57	100	40	52
<b>ILLINOIS</b>					<b>MONTANA</b>					<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>				
Dirksen	7	67	100	87	Mansfield	29	100	33	21	Pastore	79	0	67	18
Percy	79	100	0	31	Metcalf	79	100	0	9	Pell	79	100	33	14

Democrats in this type; Republicans in italics

## 1968 Votes on Which Groups Rated Congress

Following is a comparison of group positions on the 1968 issues used to rate Members of Congress. A "Y" (for "yea") or "N" (for "nay") shows the position a Member should have taken in order to support the position of the group whose initials head the column. If a group did not use a particular vote, its column remains blank.

### SENATE

(Numbers before votes are CQ Roll Call numbers.)

8. **HR 2516.** Civil Rights-Open Housing. Mansfield (D Mont.) motion to invoke cloture on the pending Dirksen (R Ill.) amendment to provide open housing requirements as well as penalties for interference with specified civil rights. Adopted 65-32: R 24-12; D 41-20 (ND 37-3; SD 4-17), March 4, 1968. With 97 Senators voting, 65 votes were needed for cloture.
9. **HR 2516.** Byrd (D W.Va.) amendment to exempt from the coverage of the pending Dirksen (R Ill.) amendment's open housing provisions all privately owned single-family housing. Rejected 38-56: R 15-20; D 23-36 (ND 4-34; SD 19-2), March 4, 1968.
12. **HR 2516.** Baker (R Tenn.) amendment to exempt from the coverage of the pending Dirksen (R Ill.) amendment's open housing provisions any single-family owner-occupied house sold or rented through a real estate broker or agent if the owner did not instruct the broker to discriminate or indicate to him an intent to discriminate. Rejected 43-38: R 20-13; D 23-35 (ND 5-33; SD 18-2), March 5, 1968.
20. **HR 2516.** Long (D La.) amendment to provide maximum penalties of five years' imprisonment and/or \$10,000 in fines for (1) persons manufacturing, transporting or instructing other persons in the use of firearms and similar devices with the knowledge or intent that these items will be used in a civil disorder, and (2) persons who attempt to or actually obstruct or interfere with any fireman or law enforcement officer in the lawful performance of his official duties during a civil disorder (defined to mean violent action by a group of at least three persons). Accepted 62-21: R 23-8; D 39-13 (ND 23-12; SD 16-1), March 6, 1968.
32. **HR 15399.** Urgent Supplemental Appropriations. Clark (D Pa.) amendment to appropriate \$25 million for the Office of Economic Opportunity's Head Start program. Accepted 43-42: R 12-21; D 30-21 (ND 27-7; SD 3-14), March 11, 1968. Vice President Humphrey cast the 43rd vote to break a tie.
33. **HR 15399.** Williams (R Del.) amendment to recommit the bill with instructions to reduce the appropriations to \$1,216,020,863—the Budget estimate. Rejected 22-64: R 20-13; D 2-51 (ND 1-34; SD 1-17), March 11, 1968.
39. **HR 14743.** Gold Cover Removal. Dominick (R Colo.) amendment to prevent any country, with the exception of Great Britain, that was in arrears in its debts to the United States from exchanging dollars for gold. Rejected 37-39: R 21-11; D 16-28 (ND 11-20; SD 5-8), March 14, 1968.
41. **HR 14743.** Passage of the bill to eliminate the existing requirement that each Federal Reserve Bank maintain reserves in gold certificates of not less than 25 percent of its Federal Reserve notes (currency) in circulation. Passed 39-37: R 9-23; D 30-14 (ND 21-8; SD 9-6), March 14, 1968.
45. **S Res 266.** Senate Standards of Conduct. Clark (D Pa.)-Case (R N.J.) amendment requiring Senators and employees earning more than \$15,000 a year to file annual reports publicly disclosing the market value of each asset and liability, the source and amount of each capital gain and item of income over \$100, and the details of business and professional associations, including fees received for services. Rejected 40-44: R 12-20; D 28-24 (ND 24-11; SD 4-13), March 20, 1968.
53. **HR 15414.** Excise Tax Extension. Long (D La.) amendment to delete from the pending Williams (R Del.)-Smathers (D Fla.) amendment (1) the limitation on the number of vacancies in federal agencies which may be filled; (2) the moratorium on public works projects; (3) the \$180.1 billion limitation on fiscal 1969 expenditures; and (4) the instructions to the Director of the Bureau of the Budget to propose a reduction of at least \$10 billion in fiscal 1969 appropriation requests. (Long's amendment left in the Williams-Smathers amendment language to impose a 10-percent surcharge on personal and corporate income taxes.) Rejected 33-56: R 0-36; D 33-20 (ND 23-10; SD 10-10), March 26, 1968.
61. **HR 15414.** Ribicoff (D Conn.) amendment to end effective Jan. 1, 1969, the exemption from federal income tax liability accorded the interest from industrial development bonds. Accepted 50-32: R 15-16; D 35-16 (ND 27-8; SD 8-8), March 28, 1968.
67. **HR 15414.** Javits (R N.Y.) amendment to exempt spending for education, low-income housing, water and air pollution prevention, prevention and detection of crime, the District of Columbia, training and employment of disadvantaged persons and the war on poverty from spending cuts in the pending Williams (R Del.)-Smathers (D Fla.) amendment. Rejected 22-55: R 6-24; D 16-31 (ND 15-18; SD 1-13), March 29, 1968.

ADA	COPE	NAB	ACA
Y	Y		
			Y
N			
			Y
	Y		N
		Y	
			Y
		N	N
Y			
			N
	Y		
Y			

	ADA	COPE	NAB	ACA
76. <b>HR 15399.</b> Urgent Supplemental Appropriations. Adoption of the conference report, which deleted a number of Senate-approved funds including \$75 million for the Labor Department's youth manpower training programs in the summer of 1968 and \$25 million for Head Start. Rejected 24-54: R 9-20; D 15-34 (ND 4-29; SD 11-5), April 10, 1968.	N	N		
86. <b>S 3293.</b> Military Procurement Authorization, 1969. Williams (R Del.) amendment to reduce the total authorization from \$22 billion to \$21.3 billion. Accepted 45-13: R 15-6; D 30-7 (ND 22-4; SD 8-3), April 19, 1968.			Y	
88. <b>HR 14940.</b> Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Clark (D Pa.) amendment to extend the life of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (ACDA) for three years, through June 30, 1971, and provide an authorization of \$33 million. Rejected 18-53: R 2-26; D 16-27 (ND 15-13; SD 1-14), April 22, 1968.	Y			N
90. <b>S 1401.</b> Conservation Fund. Williams (R Del.) amendment to delete provisions of the Committee bill which earmarked outer continental shelf revenues for the Land and Water Conservation Fund in fiscal 1972 and 1973. Accepted 39-29: R 19-4; D 20-25 (ND 7-22; SD 13-3), April 29, 1968.				Y
99. <b>S 917.</b> Omnibus Crime Bill. Percy (R Ill.) amendment permitting communities to use federal law enforcement grants to recruit, train and pay neighborhood youths to assist the police in community relations. Accepted 40-38: R 20-13; D 20-25 (ND 19-11; SD 1-14), May 14, 1968.				N
100. <b>S 917.</b> Kennedy (D Mass.) amendment prohibiting the interstate mail-order sale of rifles and shotguns. Rejected 29-53: R 9-22; D 20-31 (ND 16-18; SD 4-13), May 16, 1968.	Y			
104. <b>S 917.</b> Hruska (R Neb.) amendment substituting for the bill's gun-control provisions language requiring the purchaser of a handgun to file an affidavit with the dealer stating he was eligible to receive the weapon; providing that the affidavit would be sent to the chief law enforcement officer in the purchaser's community; providing for penalties for falsifying an affidavit; and providing for license fees that were lower than those required in the Committee bill. Rejected 37-45: R 21-10; D 16-35 (ND 7-27; SD 9-8), May 16, 1968.				Y
105. <b>S 917.</b> Tydings (D Md.) amendment striking out Title II—relating to confessions, eyewitness testimony and judicial review by federal courts—and providing for an investigation on the impact on law enforcement of certain Supreme Court decisions. Rejected 31-51: R 7-24; D 24-27 (ND 23-9; SD 1-18), May 21, 1968.	Y			
106. <b>S 917.</b> Tydings (D Md.) amendment deleting from Title II language requiring the admissibility of a confession into evidence if the trial judge determined that it was "voluntary." Rejected 29-55: R 7-26; D 22-29 (ND 21-11; SD 1-18), May 21, 1968.				N
107. <b>S 917.</b> Tydings (D Md.) amendment deleting from Title II language providing that delay in bringing the accused before a magistrate was not to be the sole ground for declaring a confession to be inadmissible in evidence. Rejected 26-58: R 4-27; D 22-31 (ND 20-13; SD 2-18), May 21, 1968.				N
117. <b>S 917.</b> Long (D Mo.) amendment deleting the permissive wiretapping title (Title III). Rejected 12-68: R 3-29; D 9-39 (ND 8-23; SD 1-16), May 23, 1968.	Y			
125. <b>S 3497.</b> Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968. Tower (R Texas) amendment setting a limit without exception on the income level of families eligible under the homeownership program at 70 percent of the income limit allowed for assistance under the existing 221(d)(3) housing program. Rejected 25-36: R 16-5; D 9-31 (ND 2-23; SD 7-8), May 27, 1968.				Y
135. <b>HR 16913.</b> Agricultural Appropriations, 1969. Javits (R N.Y.) amendment removing language that limited the purposes for which the Agriculture Department could use Section 32 funds (customs revenues). The intent was to make more funds available for food distribution programs. Accepted 31-30: R 12-13; D 19-17 (ND 19-5; SD 0-12), May 29, 1968.	Y			
145. <b>HR 15856.</b> NASA Authorization, 1969. Proxmire (D Wis.) amendment to reduce the fiscal 1969 NASA authorization to \$4,013,373,000, a cut of \$137,187,000 below the amount recommended by the Aeronautical and Space Sciences Committee. Accepted 44-25: R 18-10; D 26-15 (ND 21-8; SD 5-7), June 10, 1968.			Y	
147. <b>HR 15189.</b> Maritime Authorization. Williams (R Del.)-Lausche (D Ohio) amendment to reduce the authorization recommended by the Commerce Committee as follows: for vessel construction, to \$119.8 million from \$237,470,000; for research and development, to \$6.7 million from \$11 million. Accepted 48-32: R 22-8; D 26-24 (ND 14-18; SD 12-6), June 11, 1968.			Y	Y
154. <b>HR 16703.</b> Military Construction Authorization Bill. Cooper (R Ky.)-Hart (D Mich.) amendment delaying the bill's authorization of \$227.3 million for the Sentinel ABM system for a year, until fiscal 1970. Rejected 34-52: R 12-23; D 22-29 (ND 20-13; SD 2-16), June 24, 1968.	Y			
170. <b>HR 12120.</b> Juvenile Delinquency. Murphy (R Calif.) amendment providing for the allocation of all funds in block grants to the states, to be distributed by the state governments under a statewide plan, if the grant were applied for by the state within six months of enactment of the bill. Rejected 34-38: R 23-8; D 11-30 (ND 1-27; SD 10-3), July 8, 1968.	N			Y

VOTING STUDIES

Groups Rating Congress - 8

	ADA	COPE	NAB	ACA
171. <b>S 3065.</b> Deceptive Sales Act. Cotton (R N.H.) amendment to delete the provision allowing the Federal Trade Commission to seek temporary restraining orders (as well as preliminary injunctions, which remained in the bill) to prevent fraudulent or deceptive practices which affect the consumer. Accepted 42-37: R 31-1; D 11-36 (ND 2-29; SD 9-7), July 11, 1968.				Y
174. <b>HR 18366.</b> Vocational Education-Head Start. Dominick (R Colo.)-Murphy (R Calif.) amendment to transfer the Head Start program to the Office of Education from the Office of Economic Opportunity. Accepted 60-29: R 30-5; D 30-24 (ND 15-20; SD 15-4), July 17, 1968.	N			
183. <b>HR 17023.</b> 1969 Fiscal Appropriations for HUD and Independent Agencies. Allott (R Colo.) amendment to reduce the appropriation for model cities grants from \$1 billion to \$750 million and funds for urban renewal within model cities projects from \$500 million to \$375 million. Rejected 21-54: R 14-14; D 7-40 (ND 1-30; SD 6-10), July 18, 1968.				Y
186. <b>S 3590.</b> Agricultural Act. Miller (R Iowa) amendment to provide for a one-year extension, from Dec. 31, 1969, through Dec. 31, 1970, of the 1965 Food and Agriculture Act, instead of a four-year extension from Dec. 31, 1969, through Dec. 31, 1973. Rejected 33-45; R 18-10; D 15-35 (ND 11-20; SD 4-15), July 19, 1968.				Y
190. <b>S 3590.</b> Williams (R Del.) amendment to limit to \$75,000 the total payments (except under the Sugar and Wool Acts) to any one producer in any one year for participation in certain agricultural programs. Rejected 30-40: R 12-12; D 18-28 (ND 17-13; SD 1-15), July 20, 1968.				Y
193. <b>HR 17903.</b> Fiscal 1969 Public Works, (AEC) Appropriations Bill. Senate Public Works Committee amendment deleting House language limiting expenditures to the funds appropriated by the bill in fiscal 1969. Appropriations in the Senate's bill totaled \$4,727,622,500. Adopted 51-22: R 10-17; D 41-5 (ND 26-3; SD 15-2), July 20, 1968.				Y
201. <b>S 3724.</b> Investment Company Amendments Act of 1968, placing new restrictions on management and sales fees of mutual funds. Bennett (R Utah) motion to recommit the bill until publication of an SEC study of large investments which was due by Sept. 1969. Rejected 29-49: R 27-5; D 2-44 (ND 0-30; SD 2-14), July 26, 1968.				Y
211. <b>HR 17522.</b> State, Justice, Commerce Appropriations. Committee amendment to strike language added by the House to limit expenditures under the bill to \$1,989,640,000. Accepted 51-22: R 5-19; D 46-3 (ND 30-2; SD 16-1), July 29, 1968.			N	N
213. <b>HR 15263.</b> Foreign Assistance Act of 1968. Dominick (R Colo.) amendment to prevent the current ban on foreign aid to any Communist-controlled country from being waived by the President until the crew of the USS Pueblo has been released by the government of North Korea (no such countries currently were receiving U.S. foreign aid). Accepted 43-29: R 18-7; D 25-22 (ND 12-17; SD 13-5), July 30, 1968.				Y
217. <b>HR 15263.</b> Dominick (R Colo.) amendment to prevent all countries 90 days in arrears on their debts to the United States from redeeming dollars for U.S. gold, and to credit the dollars instead against the amount of their debts in arrears. Accepted 42-33: R 20-4; D 22-29 (ND 11-22; SD 11-7), July 31, 1968.				Y
219. <b>HR 15263.</b> Clark (D Pa.) amendment to restore the authorization amounts for economic assistance approved by the House Foreign Affairs Committee, or \$317,575,000 more than approved by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Rejected 13-62: R 2-21; D 11-41 (ND 10-24; SD 1-17), July 31, 1968.	Y			
221. <b>HR 15263.</b> Passage of the bill to authorize \$1,945,900,000 in foreign economic and military aid for fiscal 1969. Passed 46-28: R 15-8; D 31-20 (ND 23-10; SD 8-10), July 31, 1968.				N

HOUSE

(Numbers before votes are CQ Roll Call numbers.)

8. <b>HR 6649.</b> Export-Import Bank extension. Gross (R Iowa) motion to recommit the bill to the House Banking and Currency Committee with instructions to cut by \$1 billion the increase in the limit on lending authority provided by the bill. (The bill provided a \$4.5 billion increase in the limit, from \$9.5 million to \$13.5 billion.) Rejected 164-232: R 121-47; D 43-185 (ND 5-137; SD 38-48), Feb. 7, 1968.				Y
12. <b>HR 14743.</b> Gold Cover Removal. Fino (R N.Y.) motion to recommit (kill) the bill to remove the gold cover requirements for U.S. currency. Rejected 188-206: R 151-22; D 37-184 (ND 10-130; SD 27-54), Feb. 21, 1968.				Y
13. <b>HR 14743.</b> Passage of the bill to eliminate the existing requirement that each Federal Reserve bank maintain reserves in gold certificates of not less than 25 percent of its federal reserve notes (currency) in circulation. Passed 199-190: R 25-148; D 174-42 (ND 124-12; SD 50-30), Feb. 21, 1968.			N	
17. <b>HR 11308.</b> Arts and Humanities Foundation. Ashbrook (R Ohio) amendment to reduce the fiscal 1969 appropriation authorization for the Foundation to \$11.2 million from \$55 million and to drop the fiscal 1970 authorization of \$80 million. Accepted 262-130: R 158-19; D 104-111 (ND 36-101; SD 68-10), Feb. 27, 1968.			Y	Y



	ADA	COPE	NAB	ACA
23. <b>HR 14940.</b> Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Derwinski (R Ill.) motion to recommit the bill with instructions to reduce a three-year, \$33-million authorization to a two-year, \$20-million authorization. Adopted 241-162: R 171-7; D 70-155 (ND 7-134; SD 63-21), March 6, 1968.				Y
29. <b>HR 15364.</b> Inter-American Development Bank. Curtis (R Mo.) motion to recommit (kill) the bill to provide for increased participation by the United States in the Inter-American Development Bank. Rejected 126-271: R 75-97; D 51-174 (ND 7-136; SD 44-38), March 19, 1968.				Y
49. <b>H Res 1100—HR 2516.</b> Civil Rights-Open Housing. H Res 1100 was a resolution to permit House acceptance of Senate amendments to a House-passed civil rights bill (HR 2516). Madden (D Ind.) motion to order the previous question on H Res 1100, thereby bringing the resolution to a vote with no opportunity to alter the language and—in effect— expressing the House's desire to accept the Senate's open housing and other amendments without change. Adopted 229-195: R 77-106; D 152-89 (ND 140-12; SD 12-77), April 10, 1968.	Y	Y		
50. <b>H Res 1100—HR 2516.</b> Adoption of the resolution to agree to the Senate amendments to the House-passed civil rights bill (HR 2516) and to send HR 2516 to the President. The Senate amendments—which were the substance of HR 2516—prohibited interference with a person exercising specified federally protected rights, prohibited discrimination in the sale or rental of housing, guaranteed constitutional rights of American Indians and prohibited travel in interstate commerce with intent to incite or take part in a riot. Adopted 250-172: R 100-84; D 150-88 (ND 137-13; SD 13-75), April 10, 1968.				N
54. <b>HR 15986.</b> Corporation for Public Broadcasting. Passage of the bill to carry forward from fiscal 1968 to fiscal 1969 the \$9-million appropriations authorization for initial funding of the Corporation for Public Broadcasting. Passed 242-133: R 84-86; D 158-47 (ND 123-6; SD 35-41), April 24, 1968.				N
64. <b>HR 17023.</b> Independent Offices and Department of Housing and Urban Development Appropriations Act for fiscal 1969. Bow (R Ohio) motion to recommit the bill to the House Appropriations Committee with instructions to limit fiscal 1969 expenditures to \$15,518,483,000 for agencies covered by the bill (with certain exceptions for payments required by law). Rejected 173-217: R 141-30; D 32-187 (ND 4-139; SD 28-48), May 8, 1968.	N			Y
67. <b>HR 16729.</b> Higher Education. Wyman (R N.H.) amendment denying federal loans and grants to students who participated in certain campus demonstrations. Accepted 306-54: R 155-3; D 151-51 (ND 83-49; SD 68-2), May 9, 1968.	N			
77. <b>HR 17354.</b> Interior Department, Related Agencies Appropriations. Rumsfeld (R Ill.) motion to recommit the bill with instruction to add language limiting expenditures by agencies covered by the bill to \$1,383,432,068 in fiscal 1969. Rejected 174-207: R 144-29; D 30-178 (ND 6-122; SD 24-56), May 21, 1968.			Y	Y
85. <b>HR 17522.</b> State, Justice, Commerce Appropriations. Jonas (R N.C.) motion to recommit the bill with instructions to add language limiting fiscal 1969 expenditure by the agencies involved to \$1,989,640,000. Adopted 223-154: R 160-10; D 63-144 (ND 12-118; SD 51-26), May 28, 1968.				Y
87. <b>HR 15414.</b> Tax Bill (Surcharge). Burke (D Mass.) motion to instruct conferees to cut fiscal 1969 federal expenditures by \$4 billion (instead of \$6 billion as agreed to by the conferees). Rejected 137-259: R 6-167; D 131-92 (ND 111-29; SD 20-63), May 29, 1968.		Y	N	
90. <b>HR 5037.</b> Omnibus Crime Bill. Celler (D N.Y.) motion to disagree to Senate amendments to the bill and to request a conference with the Senate to resolve differences. Rejected 60-318: R 7-165; D 53-153 (ND 50-76; SD 3-77), June 5, 1968.	Y			
97. <b>HR 17734.</b> Second Supplemental Appropriations. Michel (R Ill.) amendment, as amended by Patsy T. Mink (D Hawaii), to provide \$90,965,000 for school operation and maintenance in federally impacted school districts. Accepted 226-133: R 83-81; D 143-52 (ND 96-26; SD 47-26), June 11, 1968.				N
99. <b>HR 16489.</b> Treasury-Post Office Appropriations Bill. Jonas (R N.C.) motion to recommit the conference report (H Rept 1544) on the bill with instructions to House conferees to insist on a House provision limiting fiscal 1969 expenditures of agencies covered by the bill to \$7,461,423,000. Rejected 160-216: R 133-36; D 27-180 (ND 4-123; SD 23-57), June 12, 1968.			Y	
102. <b>HR 16162.</b> Export-Import Bank Bill. Brock (R Tenn.) amendment to limit to \$100 million the amount of losses which the U.S. Treasury would be authorized to cover in excess of \$100 million in losses incurred by the Export-Import Bank as a result of loans, guarantees and insurance extended under the act. Accepted 218-163: R 155-16; D 63-147 (ND 10-116; SD 53-31), June 12, 1968.			Y	Y

VOTING STUDIES

Groups Rating Congress - 10

	ADA	COPE	NAB	ACA
104. <b>HR 15087.</b> Peace Corps Authorization Bill. Gross (R Iowa) motion to recommit the bill with instructions to reduce the authorization for fiscal 1969 appropriations from \$112,800,000 to \$97 million. Rejected 180-187: R 116-51; D 64-136 (ND 7-118; SD 57-18), June 13, 1968.				Y
109. <b>HR 17903.</b> Public Works-Atomic Energy Commission Appropriations for fiscal 1969. Giaimo (D Conn.) amendment to delete \$671,000 in planning funds for the Dickey-Lincoln power project in Maine. Accepted 266-132: R 172-4; D 94-128 (ND 40-97; SD 54-31), June 19, 1968.	N			Y
114. <b>HR 18037.</b> Labor-Health, Education and Welfare Department and related agencies appropriations. Green (D Ore.) amendment to increase appropriations for the education professions development program by \$46.9 million. Accepted 228-172: R 53-121; D 175-51 (ND 130-13; SD 45-38), June 26, 1968.				N
115. <b>HR 18037.</b> Scherle (R Iowa) amendment to cut appropriations for the Office of Economic Opportunity by \$100 million. Rejected 181-220: R 110-64; D 71-156 (ND 11-132; SD 60-24), June 26, 1968.	N	N		Y
116. <b>HR 18037.</b> Flood (D Pa.) motion to move the previous question on the recommittal motion and thus prevent revision of the motion. The motion to recommit contained instructions to the Appropriations Committee to amend the bill to include a limit on total expenditures. The roll call was forced by Yates (D Ill.) as part of an attempt through parliamentary maneuvering to revise the recommittal motion to include additional funds for school aid. After the roll call, the recommittal motion—which was sponsored by Michel (R Ill.)—was rejected by voice vote. Flood motion adopted 275-126: R 171-3; D 104-123 (ND 26-117; SD 78-6), June 26, 1968.	N			
123. <b>S 1166.</b> Gas Pipeline Safety, authorizing the Secretary of Transportation to set safety standards for gas pipelines. Adoption of House Committee amendments lessening the regulatory authority given the Secretary under the Senate-passed bill. Adopted 247-125: R 158-7; D 89-118 (ND 18-111; SD 71-7), July 2, 1968.	N			
128. <b>HR 17989.</b> Housing and Urban Development. Brock (R Tenn.) motion to recommit the bill to the Banking and Currency Committee with the instructions to delete the program of grants to public housing authorities for tenant services and for grants for interim assistance for blighted areas. Adopted 217-193: R 151-27; D 66-166 (ND 7-140; SD 59-26), July 10, 1968.	N			Y
129. <b>HR 17989.</b> Passage of the bill to provide federal assistance for home ownership for low-income families and low-income rental housing, to provide federal reinsurance for insurance industry riot losses, to set up a flood insurance program and to extend and expand a number of housing and urban development programs. Passed 295-114: R 112-66; D 183-48 (ND 145-2; SD 38-46), July 10, 1968.		Y		
145. <b>HR 15263.</b> Fiscal 1969 Foreign Aid Authorization. Adair (R Ind.) motion to recommit the bill with instructions to cut an additional \$165 million from the authorization as follows: Alliance for Progress, \$75 million; international organizations, \$13 million; supporting assistance, \$55 million; contingency fund, \$20 million; administrative expenses, \$2 million. Adopted 268-150: R 164-20; D 104-130 (ND 33-116; SD 71-14), July 18, 1968.	N			Y
146. <b>HR 15263.</b> Passage of the bill authorizing \$1,993,850,000 for foreign economic and military aid in fiscal 1969. Passed 228-184: R 70-112; D 158-72 (ND 133-14; SD 25-58), July 18, 1968.				N
150. <b>HR 17735.</b> Gun Control. MacGregor (R Minn.) amendment exempting shotgun, rifle and .22 caliber rim-fire ammunition from restrictions on the sale of ammunition. Accepted 218-205: R 116-70; D 102-135 (ND 25-125; SD 77-10), July 24, 1968.	N			
160. <b>S 3497.</b> Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968. Adoption of the conference report on the bill, providing new programs of federal assistance for homeownership and rental housing for low-income families, federal reinsurance for insurance-industry riot losses, flood insurance for homeowners, federal assistance for developers of entire new towns and new communities, and extending and expanding a number of existing housing and urban development programs. Adopted 228-135: R 72-92; D 156-43 (ND 124-2; SD 32-41), July 26, 1968.				N
161. <b>S 3418.</b> Federal Aid Highway Authorization. Stratton (D N.Y.) motion during debate on conference report to recommit the bill to the conference committee, and instruct House conferees to insist on the deletion of all program funds (\$25 million) for highway beautification. Rejected 166-168: R 115-27; D 51-141 (ND 14-103; SD 37-38), July 26, 1968.				Y
163. <b>HR 18249.</b> Food Stamps. Sullivan (D Mo.) substitute amendment providing an open-ended (unspecified) appropriations authorization for the program for fiscal 1969-72, instead of a \$245-million ceiling for fiscal 1969 funds. Accepted 227-172: R 32-138; D 195-34 (ND 144-2; SD 51-32), July 30, 1968.	Y			N
166. <b>HR 17126.</b> Food and Agriculture Act Extension. Conte (R Mass.) motion to recommit the bill with instructions to limit to \$20,000, beginning with the 1970 crop years, total annual payments to any one farmer under the following programs: wool incentive payments, wheat marketing certificates, price support and diversion payments and the dollar value (as determined by the Agriculture Secretary) of any payments-in-kind made to a producer, but not including the amount of any price support loan. Adopted 230-160: R 137-30; D 93-130 (ND 84-57; SD 9-73), July 31, 1968.				Y

*(Continued from p. 869)*

board of trustees is Adm. Ben Moreell (USN-Ret.). Other board members include Brig. Gen. Bonner Fellers (USA-Ret.); ex-Gov. Charles Edison (D N.J.), a former Secretary of the Navy (1939-40); Edgar N. Eisenhower, brother of the former President; Patrick J. Frawley Jr., president of Eversharp Inc.; Allan B. Kline, former president of the American Farm Bureau Federation; William Loeb, publisher of *The Manchester Union Leader* (N.H.); former Sen. Edwin L. Mechem (R N.M. 1962-65); and former Republican Representatives Bruce Alger (Tex. 1955-65), Ralph F. Beermann (Neb. 1961-65), August E. Johansen (Mich. 1955-65) and John R. Pillion (N.Y. 1963-65).

ACA ratings are in terms of a "Consistency Index," which indicates by percentage the Member's support for the ACA's position on selected votes. The ACA "Consistency Index" is "FOR safeguarding the God-given rights of the individual, and promoting sound economic growth by strengthening constitutional government; *AGAINST* 'group morality,' a socialized economy and centralization of government power."

#### ACA STUDY FINDINGS

##### Senate

**High-Scorers**—One Senator, Republican Roman L. Hruska (Neb.), voted for the ACA position 100 percent of the time. Three Republican Senators were one vote

shy of an ACA perfect score, receiving 96 percent. They were Williams (Del.), Hickenlooper (Iowa) and Curtis (Neb.).

**Low-Scorers**—Six Democrats never voted for the ACA position and scored zero. They were Inouye (Hawaii), Kennedy (Mass.), Hart (Mich.), Mondale (Minn.), McCarthy (Minn.) (absent for all 25 votes) and Harris (Okla.). Two Democrats—Muskie (Maine) and McGee (Wyo.)—scored five percent.

##### House

**High-Scorers**—Twenty-one Representatives—18 Republicans and four Southern Democrats—received ratings of 100 percent from ACA. The Republicans were: Edwards (Ala.), Buchanan (Ala.), Burke (Fla.), Hansen (Idaho), Derwinski (Ill.), Reid (Ill.), Bray (Ind.), Gross (Iowa), Hall (Mo.), King (N.Y.), Clancy (Ohio), Devine (Ohio), Bow (Ohio), Ashbrook (Ohio), Watkins (Pa.), Goodling (Pa.), Quillen (Tenn.), and Schadeberg (Wis.). The Democrats were: Haley (Fla.), Rarick (La.), Satterfield (Va.), and Tuck (Va.). Eight Representatives—seven Republicans and one Democrat—voted the ACA position all but once, receiving 96 percent.

**Low-Scorers**—Thirty-eight Democrats and no Republicans received scores of zero, never having voted the ACA position. Sixteen Democrats scored 4 percent.