

## 'CONSERVATIVE COALITION' APPEARED IN 22% OF ROLL CALLS

The "conservative coalition" of Republicans and Southern Democrats demonstrated its continued potency during the 1960 sessions of the Senate and the House of Representatives. (For definitions, see box)

### Number of Coalition Votes

The conservative coalition appeared on 65, or 22 percent, of the 1960 session's 300 roll calls. (For coalition votes see p. 120-122.) The coalition appeared on 17 percent of the 1959 roll calls and 18 percent of the 1958 roll calls. The number of coalition roll calls for 1960, however, was inflated by a series of 10 House roll calls on a single measure, the Area Redevelopment Act.

The results for the last three years:

	<u>Total Roll Calls</u>	<u>Coalition Roll Calls</u>	<u>Percentage of Coalition Roll Calls</u>
<u>1960</u>			
Both chambers	300	65	22%
Senate	207	46	22
House	93	19	20
<u>1959</u>			
Both Chambers	302	51	17
Senate	215	40	19
House	87	11	13
<u>1958</u>			
Both Chambers	293	52	18
Senate	200	38	19
House	93	14	15

### Victories and Defeats

The 1958 election had cut into the coalition's potential strength in Congress. In 1957 and 1958, Southern Democrats and Republicans held 311 of the 435 House seats and 71 of the 96 Senate seats. During most of the 86th Congress (with slight variations because of deaths, resignations and special elections) Southern Democrats and Republicans held 59 of the 100 Senate seats and 261 of the 437 House seats.

The percentage of coalition victories in coalition roll calls in the Senate remained relatively steady between 1959 and 1960 (from 65 percent in 1959 to 67 percent in 1960). These figures were substantially lower than the percentage of Senate coalition victories in past years: 86 percent in 1958 and 100 percent in 1957.

In the House, the percentage of coalition victories dropped sharply from 91 percent in 1959 to 35 percent in

### Definitions

● **CONSERVATIVE COALITION** -- As used in this study, the term "conservative coalition" means a voting alliance of Republicans and Southern Democrats against the Northern Democrats in Congress. This meaning, rather than any philosophic definition of the "conservative" position, provides the basis for CQ's selection of coalition roll calls.

● **CONSERVATIVE COALITION ROLL CALL** -- Any roll call on which the majority of voting Southern Democrats and the majority of voting Republicans oppose the stand taken by the majority of voting Northern Democrats. Roll calls on which there is an even division within the ranks of voting Northern Democrats, Southern Democrats or Republicans are not included.

● The Southern states are Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia. The other 37 states are grouped as the North in this study.

● **CONSERVATIVE COALITION SUPPORT SCORE** -- Percentage of conservative coalition roll calls on which a Member votes "yea" or "nay" in agreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote, even if a Member announces his stand, lower his score.

● **CONSERVATIVE COALITION OPPOSITION SCORE** -- Percentage of conservative coalition roll calls on which a Member votes "yea" or "nay" in disagreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Support and Opposition scores add to 100 percent only if a Member votes on all coalition roll calls.

1960. A major reason for the drop, however, was the large number of votes on the Area Redevelopment Act, a measure which appealed to many normal coalition supporters because of its offer of federal funds to aid their districts. The coalition was defeated 10 times in a series of 10 votes during parliamentary maneuvering on the Area Redevelopment Act. Of the other 9 coalition votes during the year, the coalition won 7, or 78 percent. The coalition's percentage of success in the House has dropped in the last two election years. The pattern runs: 1957, 81 percent success; 1958, 64 percent success; 1959, 91 percent success; 1960, 35 percent success (or 78 percent, excluding Area Redevelopment votes).

The coalition's won-lost record from 1957 through 1960 is shown in these tables:

	<u>Coalition Roll Calls</u>	<u>Coalition Victories</u>	<u>Percentage Of Victories</u>
<b>1960</b>			
Both Chambers	65	38	58%
Senate	46	31	67
House	19	7	35
<b>1959</b>			
Both Chambers	51	36	71
Senate	40	26	65
House	11	10	91
<b>1958</b>			
Both Chambers	52	41	79
Senate	38	32	86
House	14	9	64
<b>1957</b>			
Both Chambers	28	25	89
Senate	12	12	100
House	16	13	81

### Coalition Scores

CQ prepared Coalition Support and Coalition Opposition scores for each Member of Congress on the basis of the coalition votes. The scores measure the percentage of times each Member voted "yea" or "nay" in agreement and in disagreement with the position taken by the conservative coalition.

#### Composite Scores

The Coalition Support and Coalition Opposition scores below are a composite of the individual scores of Southern Democrats (SD), Republicans (GOP) and Northern Democrats (ND).

1960			86th CONGRESS		
SD	GOP	ND	SD	GOP	ND

#### COALITION SUPPORT

Both Chambers	61%	68%	11%	66%	72%	13%
Senate	69	65	17	66	68	17
House	57	70	7	66	75	10

#### COALITION OPPOSITION

Both Chambers	26	22	75	23	19	72
Senate	21	23	65	24	21	60
House	29	21	81	23	18	80

The figures above indicate that during the 86th Congress, the average Republican Senator and the average Southern Democratic Senator backed the coalition with about equal consistency (68 and 66 percent respectively), while the average Republican Representative tended to support the coalition with slightly more frequency than the average Southern Democratic Representative (75 and 66 percent respectively).

### Regional Scores

The parties' composite Coalition Support scores, by region, for 1960:

	<u>East</u>	<u>West</u>	<u>South</u>	<u>Midwest</u>
<b>DEMOCRATS</b>				
Both Chambers	11%	14%	61%	8%
Senate	22	20	69	7
House	7	5	57	9
<b>REPUBLICANS</b>				
Both Chambers	58%	77%	70%	75%
Senate	60	66	52	73
House	57	84	79	76

The parties' composite Coalition Opposition scores, by region, for 1960:

	<u>East</u>	<u>West</u>	<u>South</u>	<u>Midwest</u>
<b>DEMOCRATS</b>				
Both Chambers	75%	71%	26%	79%
Senate	60	63	21	73
House	80	82	29	82
<b>REPUBLICANS</b>				
Both Chambers	33%	14%	24%	14%
Senate	34	21	38	11
House	32	10	16	16

The figures above indicate that:

- Among Democrats, Southerners were, of course, the most consistent backers of the conservative coalition. Democrats from all other sections tended to oppose the coalition.

- Among Republicans, there was general support for the coalition. The weakest support among Republican House Members was from the East, and among Republican Senators, from the East and the South. The only Republican Senators from the South were John Sherman Cooper and Thruston B. Morton of Kentucky.

### Individual Scores

Highest Coalition Support scorers -- those who voted with the conservative coalition most consistently in 1960:

<b>Senate</b>			
<u>Southern Democrats</u>		<u>Republicans</u>	
Stennis (Miss.)	98%	Hickenlooper (Iowa)	96%
Robertson (Va.)	96	Dirksen (Ill.)	93
Byrd (Va.)	96	Curtis (Neb.)	91
McClellan (Ark.)	96	Dworshak (Idaho)	89
Ellender (La.)	93	Williams (Del.)	89
Holland (Fla.)	93	Carlson (Kan.)	87
<u>Northern Democrats</u>			
Frear (Del.)	78%	Bible (Nev.)	50%
Hayden (Ariz.)	59	Byrd (W.Va.)	48
Lausche (Ohio)	50		

#### House

Southern Democrats -- Four scored 100 percent: Taylor (N.C.), Murray (Tenn.); Fisher (Texas) and Gary (Va.). Others scoring high (all 95 percent): Selden (Ala.); Gathings (Ark.); Haley (Fla.); Flynt (Ga.); Brooks (La.); Abernethy (Miss.); Ashmore, Dorn, McMillan (S.C.); Abbitt, Downing, Hardy and Smith (Va.).

Republicans -- Seventeen scored 100 percent: Teague, Utt (Calif.); Allen, Michel, Springer (Ill.); Avery (Kan.); McIntire (Maine); Cederberg (Mich.); Nelsen (Minn.); Becker, Derounian, Ostertag, Pillion, Wharton (N.Y.); Betts (Ohio); Pelly (Wash.); and Van Pelt (Wis.).

Northern Democrats

Brock (Neb.)	79%	Hull (Mo.)	32%
Jones (Mo.)	47	Cannon (Mo.)	32
McGinley (Neb.)	37	Johnson (Md.)	32

Highest Coalition Opposition scorers -- those who voted against the conservative coalition most consistently:

Senate

<u>Southern Democrats</u>		<u>Republicans</u>	
Gore (Tenn.)	65%	Javits (N.Y.)	72%
Monroney (Okla.)	63	Case (N.J.)	72
Yarborough (Texas)	57	Keating (N.Y.)	65
Johnson (Texas)	48	Cooper (Ky.)	59
Kefauver (Tenn.)	39	Scott (Pa.)	54
		Kuchel (Calif.)	54
		Smith (Maine)	52

Northern Democrats

Douglas (Ill.)	96%	Engle (Calif.)	91%
Carroll (Colo.)	96	Hart (Mich.)	91
Jackson (Wash.)	91	Young (Ohio)	89
		Proxmire (Wis.)	89

(Sen. John F. Kennedy (Mass.), the Democratic Presidential nominee, actively opposed the coalition position on 48 percent of the Senate coalition roll calls and did not cast a single vote in its support. Sen. Lyndon B. Johnson (D Texas), the Democratic Vice Presidential nominee, had a 46 percent support, 48 percent opposition score.)

House

<u>Southern Democrats</u>		<u>Republicans</u>	
Perkins (Ky.)	89%	Van Zandt (Pa.)	84%
Brooks (Texas)	84	Fulton (Pa.)	84
Bass (Tenn.)	84	Corbett (Pa.)	84
Watts (Ky.)	84	Halpern (N.Y.)	84
Burke (Ky.)	84	Fenton (Pa.)	79
		Lindsay (N.Y.)	79
		Dwyer (N.J.)	79
		Rogers (Mass.)	79
		Dorn (N.Y.)	79
		O'Konski (Wis.)	79

Northern Democrats -- Twenty scored 100 percent opposition: Cohelan, Johnson, Sisk (Calif.); Kowalski (Conn.); Pfost (Idaho); Price, Shipley (Ill.); Wampler (Ind.); Smith, Wolf (Iowa); George (Kan.); O'Hara (Mich.); Karth, Wier (Minn.); Randall, Sullivan (Mo.); Thompson (N.J.); Porter (Ore.); Toll (Pa.); Johnson (Wis.).

**Coalition Issues**

Listed below are the major issues, mostly domestic welfare questions, on which the conservative coalition voted in 1960. The roll call (RC) numbers refer to the list of roll calls beginning on the next page.

SENATE

In the Senate, the coalition took these positions:

Campaign Spending: Voted against an amendment to require reports on campaign contributions and spending

in primary elections; the coalition lost (RC 1).

Aid to Education: Defeated an amendment to authorize \$1.1 billion per year for an indefinite period for school construction and teachers' salaries and nailed down the victory with the help of a tie-breaking vote by Vice President Nixon (RC 10,11).

Civil Rights: Defeated a motion to invoke cloture on the filibuster (RC 34). Defeated two attempts to add Part III, empowering the Attorney General to seek injunctions to protect any civil right (RC 35, 59). On four votes, defeated attempts to add alternatives to the Administration plan for court-appointed voting referees or to ease the process for Negroes seeking registration from the referees (RC 42, 44, 60, 61). Defeated an amendment to establish a Permanent Commission on Equal Job Opportunity (RC 57). Defeated an amendment that provided technical assistance to areas desegregating their schools and endorsed the Supreme Court's school desegregation decision (RC 58). Won all nine votes.

Depressed Areas: Voted against a bill authorizing \$251 million in federal loans and grants for the relief of economically depressed rural and industrial areas and against overriding the President's veto of the bill; lost on the first, won on the second (RC 98, 103).

Housing: Voted against an amendment to authorize construction of an additional 37,000 public housing units and against one to authorize 25,000 units; won on the first, lost on the second (RC 125, 126).

Taxes: Defeated an attempt to repeal the 10 percent passenger transportation tax (RC 141). Voted against repeal of the 4 percent tax credit on dividend income; lost (RC 142). Defeated establishment of a 20 percent withholding tax on income from interest and dividends (RC 144). Voted against an amendment to prohibit tax deductions for business entertainment expenses, limit business gift deductions and prohibit deduction of club dues and initiation fees; lost (RC 145). Defeated reduction of oil depletion allowance (RC 147). Won three, lost two.

Minimum Wage: Voted for four amendments to reduce the number of new workers to be covered and lower the proposed minimum wage; lost on all four (RC 179, 182, 183, 184). Voted against passage of the bill, raising the minimum wage to \$1.25 and extending coverage to about 4 million workers; lost (RC 187).

Medical Aid to the Aged: Defeated an amendment to provide medical benefits for all Social Security retirees 68 and over, to be financed by Social Security taxes; won (RC 192).

HOUSE

In the House, the coalition took these positions:

Urban Renewal: Voted against appropriation of \$50 million for urban renewal grants; won (RC 6).

Depressed Areas: Voted against passage of a bill authorizing \$251 million in federal loans and grants to economically depressed areas; lost (RC 36).

Aid to Education: Voted for a substitute measure in an attempt to kill the bill authorizing \$325 million a year for four years for school construction grants and against passage; lost on both (RC 50, 53).

Patents: Voted to relinquish Government ownership of patents under NASA research contracts; won (RC 58).

Minimum Wage: Voted to cut the proposed minimum wage raise and extension of coverage; won (RC 75).

## 65 VOTES IN 1960 WHICH IDENTIFY THE 'CONSERVATIVE COALITION'

The following are the Senate and House votes for 1960 on which a majority of voting Southern Democrats joined a majority of voting Republicans to oppose the position taken by a majority of voting Northern Democrats, thus forming the "Conservative Coalition" which is the subject of this study. For a listing of the coalition votes during 1959, see 1959 Almanac, p. 136, those roll-call votes with an asterisk (\*).

The roll calls are listed in their chronological order by the Congressional Quarterly roll call number.

Note that 10 of the 19 House coalition votes for 1960 were cast May 4, during parliamentary maneuvering on a single measure, the Area Redevelopment Act.

### Senate Roll Calls (46)

RC 1 -- S 2436. Prevent corrupt practices in federal elections by limiting campaign funds and requiring certain reports. Hennings (D Mo.) and Keating (R N.Y.) amendment to require reports on campaign contributions and spending for candidates and committees in primary elections (including preferential primaries) and conventions or caucuses. Agreed to 50-39 (SD 4-17; ND 30-4; R 16-18), Jan. 19, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 2 -- S 2436. Hennings (D Mo.) amendment to require political committees operating within one state to report contributions and expenditures in federal elections which exceed \$2,500 annually. Agreed to 53-37 (SD 5-16; ND 34-2; R 14-19), Jan. 20, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 5 -- S J Res 39. Amend the Constitution to authorize Governors to fill temporary vacancies in the House of Representatives under emergency conditions. Holland (D Fla.) motion to lay on the table a Javits (R N.Y.) amendment, in the nature of a substitute for S J Res 39, to prohibit use of the poll tax or property requirements as qualifications for voting in federal elections through statute rather than constitutional amendment. Tabling motion agreed to 50-37 (SD 21-1; ND 11-21; R 18-15), Feb. 2, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 10 -- S 8. Emergency Federal Assistance for School Construction. Clark (D Pa.) amendment to Committee bill to authorize \$25 per school-age-child, or \$1.1 billion, per year for an indefinite period for school construction and teachers' salaries. Rejected 44-44 (SD 7-14; ND 32-3; R 5-27), Feb. 3, 1960. (A majority vote is required for adoption of an amendment.) A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 11 -- S 8. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table a motion to reconsider the vote on Clark's amendment. Vice President Nixon voted "yea" to break a 44-44 tie (SD 14-7; ND 2-33; R 28-4), Feb. 3, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position, and also that of the coalition.

RC 13 -- S 8. School Construction Assistance Act of 1960. Morse (D Ore.) amendment to Committee bill to include a two-year program of \$75 million in loans to private schools at 2.75 percent interest rate for school construction. Rejected 37-49 (SD 2-19; ND 22-11; R 13-19), Feb. 4, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 34 -- Civil Rights Proposals. Douglas (D Ill.)-Javits (R N.Y.) motion to limit debate by invoking cloture on the civil rights filibuster (two-thirds majority required). Rejected 42-53 (SD 0-24; ND 30-9; R 12-20), March 10, 1960 (64 "yeas" were required for adoption). The President did not take a position on the motion. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 35 -- Civil Rights Proposals. Johnson (D Texas) motion to table Case (R S.D.) amendment to the pending Administration bill to add Part III, empowering the Attorney General to seek injunctions to protect any civil right. Tabling motion agreed to 55-38 (SD 24-0; ND 10-28; R 21-10), March 10, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 42 -- Civil Rights Proposals. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table Douglas (D Ill.)-Javits (R N.Y.) amendment to the third section of the Administration bill, to provide for Presidential appointment of federal registrars to enroll Negroes after the President received 50 complaints of discrimination and investigated them. Tabling motion agreed to 53-24 (SD 21-0; ND 8-19; R 24-5), March 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 44 -- Civil Rights Proposals. Morse (D Ore.) motion to table a Javits-Clark (D Pa.) amendment to the third section of the Administration bill, to provide for court-appointed referees or Presidentially appointed enrollment officers to register Negroes after a court has found a pattern or practice of discrimination. Tabling motion agreed to 51-43 (SD 21-3; ND 6-32; R 24-8), March 24, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 57 -- HR 8601. Civil Rights Act of 1960. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table Javits (R N.Y.) amendment to establish a permanent Commission on Equal Job Opportunity. Tabling motion agreed to 48-38 (SD 23-0; ND 4-27; R 21-11), April 1, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 58 -- HR 8601. Mansfield (D Mont.) motion to table Keating (R N.Y.) amendment providing technical assistance to areas desegregating their schools and endorsing the Supreme Court's 1954 desegregation decision and Cooper (R Ky.) amendment deleting the endorsement. Tabling motion agreed to 61-30 (SD 24-0; ND 13-20; R 24-10), April 4, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 59 -- HR 8601. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table Javits (R N.Y.) amendment to allow the Attorney General to enter private suits for school desegregation and McNamara (D Mich.) amendment to add Part III, empowering the Attorney General to seek injunctions to protect any civil right. Tabling motion agreed to 56-34 (SD 24-0; ND 9-23; R 23-11), April 4, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 60 -- HR 8601. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table Hart (D Mich.) amendment to the referees plan, requiring that a Negro must prove to the referee only that he is qualified to vote. Tabling motion agreed to 52-38 (SD 22-2; ND 7-25; R 23-11), April 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 61 -- HR 8601. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table Hennings (D Mo.) amendment to referee section, adding a plan for Presidentially appointed enrollment officers to register Negroes. Tabling motion agreed to 58-26 (SD 24-0; ND 10-21; R 24-5), April 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 65 -- HR 8601. Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to table Carroll (D Colo.) amendment to the referees provision to permit the courts to waive the requirements that a Negro seeking a court certificate to vote must prove he tried to register with state authorities and was rejected after a pattern of discrimination was found by the courts. Tabling motion agreed to 62-32 (SD 21-3; ND 13-23; R 28-6), April 6, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 82 -- S 3058. Mutual Security Act of 1960. Ellender (D La.) amendment to delete a provision authorizing grants of surplus agricultural commodities to promote economic development in underdeveloped areas. Agreed to 45-38 (SD 15-6; ND 14-18; R 16-14), May 2, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 91 -- S 3058. Johnson (D Texas) motion to table (kill) a Fulbright (D Ark.) amendment specifying that the President need not apply the freedom of navigation principles expressed in the Douglas amendment (RC 77) in situations where nations receiving U.S. aid are engaged in actions detrimental to United Nations peace efforts. Tabling motion agreed to 45-39 (SD 5-16; ND 26-7; R 14-16), May 2, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 98 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. Authorize federal loans and grants totaling \$251 million for the relief of economically depressed rural and industrial areas. Johnson (D Texas) motion to concur in the House version of the bill. Agreed to 45-32 (SD 6-9; ND 34-2; R 5-21), May 6, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 101 -- S 2653. Require the licensing and regulation of community antenna television systems by the Federal Communications Commission. Monroney (D Okla.) motion to recommit (kill) the bill. Agreed to 39-38 (SD 15-1; ND 4-25; R 20-12), May 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 102 -- S 2653. Kerr (D Okla.) motion to table a Dirksen (R Ill.) motion to reconsider the vote that recommitted the community antenna TV bill to the Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee. Tabling motion agreed to 38-36 (SD 15-1; ND 4-25; R 19-10), May 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 103 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act of 1960, authorizing federal loans and grants totaling \$251 million for the relief of economically depressed areas. Passage of the bill over the President's veto (two-thirds majority required). Failed to pass 45-39 (SD 8-12; ND 32-2; R 5-25), May 24, 1960 (56 "yeas" were required to override the veto). A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 108 -- HR 10087. Permit U.S. firms with foreign holdings to claim credits against U.S. taxes for taxes paid to foreign countries either on a country-by-country basis or by treating all foreign taxes collectively. Gore (D Tenn.) motion to recommit (kill) the bill. Rejected 24-58 (SD 5-15; ND 17-10; R 2-33), June 1, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 110 -- S 3074. Authorize United States membership in the International Development Assn. Williams (R Del.) amendment prohibiting the U.S. from making "gift" donations of U.S.-owned foreign currencies to the IDA without prior Congressional approval. Agreed to 39-33 (SD 11-9; ND 9-12; R 19-12), June 2, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 117 -- S 2759. Wheat Act of 1960, setting wheat price supports for the 1961, the 1962 and 1963 crop years and cutting total wheat acreage 20 percent. Ellender (D La.) amendment to set price supports at 75 percent in 1961, 70 percent in 1962 and 65 percent in 1963 and cut acreage 20 percent. Agreed to 45-41 (SD 11-9; ND 14-19; R 20-13), June 9, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition. (This amendment was later reconsidered and rejected).

RC 121 -- S 2759. Wheat Act of 1960. Ellender (D La.) amendment to continue existing price supports at 75 percent of parity for crop years 1961-63, to cut total acreage by 20 percent, and to authorize payments-in-kind equal to 50 percent of potential production on land retired under the acreage cut. Agreed to 48-34 (SD 11-8; ND 13-20; R 24-6), June 9, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 123 -- S J Res 170. Authorize appointment jointly by the Senate and the House of a private citizen U.S. Commission on the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, provide for the Commission's participation in an international convention of citizens from NATO nations, and authorize \$300,000 for Commission expenses. Passed 51-44 (SD 10-14; ND 30-9; R 11-21), June 15, 1960. The President did not take a position on the bill. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 125 -- S 3670. Housing Act of 1960. Clark (D Pa.) amendment to authorize construction of an additional 37,000 public housing units. Rejected 38-42 (SD 6-14; ND 25-5; R 7-23), June 16, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 126 -- S 3670. Clark (D Pa.) amendment to authorize construction of an additional 25,000 public housing units. Agreed to 42-39 (SD 6-14; ND 29-2; R 7-23), June 16, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 127 -- S 3670. Bennett (R Utah) amendment to eliminate a provision requiring an annual estimate by the President of the Nation's housing needs. Agreed to 44-37 (SD 11-9; ND 5-26; R 28-2), June 16, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 139 -- HR 12381. Provide a one-year increase in the national debt ceiling from its permanent level of \$285 billion to \$293 billion and extend for one year the current 52 percent corporate income tax rate, certain excise tax rates and the 10 percent taxes on local telephone calls and passenger transportation. Johnson (D Texas) motion to table Gore (D Tenn.) amendment which would add to the Finance Committee amendments repealing telephone and transportation taxes a provision to prevent excessive depletion deductions on certain minerals. Tabling motion agreed to 39-26 (SD 11-6; ND 9-19; R 19-1), June 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 141 -- HR 12381. Finance Committee amendment to repeal the 10 percent tax on passenger transportation. Rejected 29-55 (SD 6-15; ND 18-15; R 5-25), June 20, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 142 -- HR 12381. McCarthy (D Minn.) amendment to repeal the 4 percent tax credit on dividend income exceeding \$50 from domestic corporations. Agreed to 42-41 (SD 9-10; ND 30-2; R 3-29), June 20, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 144 -- HR 12381. Proxmire (D Wis.) amendment to establish a 20 percent withholding tax on income from interest and dividends. Rejected 24-62 (SD 3-18; ND 19-13; R 2-31), June 20, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 145 -- HR 12381. Provide for a one-year increase in the national debt ceiling and extend corporate and certain excise tax rates. Clark (D Pa.) amendment to prohibit tax deductions for business entertainment expenses, except for food and beverages, to limit to \$10 per person the amount of a business gift that is tax deductible and to prohibit deductions for dues or initiation fees to social, athletic or sporting clubs. Agreed to 45-39 (SD 8-13; ND 28-3; R 9-23), June 20, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 147 -- HR 12381. Douglas (D Ill.) amendment to reduce the across-the-board 27.5 percent depletion allowance for oil and gas producers and substitute the following allowance scale: 27.5 percent for producers earning less than \$1 million a year, 21 percent for producers earning between \$1 million and \$5 million a year and 15 percent for producers earning more than \$5 million a year. Rejected 30-56 (SD 4-17; ND 18-14; R 8-25), June 20, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 153 -- HR 11776. Appropriate \$8,459,412,900 for independent federal agencies in fiscal 1961. Magnuson (D Wash.) motion to table Javits (R N.Y.) amendment prohibiting the use of funds for the construction of airport facilities which would contain segregated facilities. Tabling motion agreed to 58-29 (SD 21-0; ND 14-19; R 23-10), June 22, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 160 -- HR 12381. Public Debt Limit and Tax Extension Act of 1960, providing for an increase in the national debt limit and extending corporate and certain excise tax rates for one year. Adoption of the conference report. Agreed to 61-32 (SD 17-5; ND 10-27; R 34-0), June 28, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 178 -- S 3758. Increase minimum wage and overtime protection and extend coverage under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. Holland (D Fla.) amendment to prohibit the Secretary of Labor from regulating the conditions of employment of all U.S. migrant agricultural workers. Rejected 42-56 (SD 16-8; ND 4-37; R 22-11), Aug. 16, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 179 -- S 3758. Holland (D Fla.) amendment to reduce the number of new workers to be covered from about 5 million to about 280,000. Rejected 39-56 (SD 15-8; ND 4-36; R 20-12), Aug. 17, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 182 -- S 3758. Dirksen (R Ill.) amendment, in the form of a substitute, to provide a minimum wage raise to \$1.15 and extend \$1 minimum wage but not overtime protection to workers employed by retail or service chains having five or more establishments and operating in two or more states. Rejected 39-54 (SD 14-9; ND 2-35; R 23-10), Aug. 17, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 183 -- S 3758. Prouty (R Vt.) amendment to retain the proposed \$1.25 minimum wage but provide \$1.10 for newly covered workers and limit extension of coverage. Rejected 41-56 (SD 13-11; ND 2-38; R 26-7), Aug. 17, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 184 -- S 3758. Morse (D Ore.) motion to table Monroney (D Okla.) amendment to limit coverage extension to retail and service employees in chains operating in two or more states, regardless of the employer's volume of business. Tabling motion agreed to 50-48 (SD 5-19; ND 37-4; R 8-25), Aug. 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 186 -- S 3758. Cooper (R Ky.) amendment to retain existing overtime exemptions for certain workers in industries processing agricultural commodities. Accepted 50-46 (SD 17-7; ND 2-37; R 31-2), Aug. 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 187 -- HR 12677. Senate-amended version of the House's minimum wage bill, raising the minimum wage to \$1.25 and extending coverage to about 4 million workers. Passed 62-34 (SD 11-13; ND 36-3; R 15-18), Aug. 18, 1960. The President did not take a position on the bill. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 192 -- HR 12580. Social Security Amendments of 1960. Anderson (D N.M.) amendment providing medical benefits for all Social Security retirees 68 and over, to be financed by an increase in the Social Security payroll tax. Rejected 44-51 (SD 4-18; ND 39-1; R 1-32), Aug. 23, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

### House Roll Calls (19)

RC 6 -- HR 10743. Second Supplemental Appropriation Bill for fiscal 1960. Yates (D Ill.) amendment to appropriate \$50 million, as proposed in the budget but refused by the Appropriations Committee, to liquidate obligations already made for urban renewal and slum-clearance grants. Rejected 158-187 (SD 32-64; ND 107-13; R 19-110), Feb. 29, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position. A "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 26 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. Authorize federal loans and grants totaling \$251 million for the relief of economically depressed rural and industrial areas. Davis (D Ga.) motion to table McCormack (D Mass.) motion to dispense with further proceedings and order the previous question. Tabling motion rejected 167-222 (SD 52-41; ND 2-152; R 113-24) May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 27 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. McCormack (D Mass.) motion to order the previous question (end debate) on dispensing with further proceedings. Agreed to 223-164 (SD 40-53; ND 152-2; R 31-109) May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 28 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. McCormack (D Mass.) motion to dispense with further proceedings. Agreed to 224-160 (SD 38-52; ND 152-1; R 34-107) May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 29 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. Davis (D Ga.) motion to table second McCormack (D Mass.) motion to dispense with further proceedings and order the previous question. Tabling motion rejected 153-231 (SD 51-39; ND 1-53; R 101-39), May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 30 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. McCormack (D Mass.) motion to order the previous question (end debate) on dispensing with further proceedings. Agreed to 235-153 (SD 40-51; ND 154-1; R 41-101), May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 31 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. McCormack (D Mass.) motion to dispense with further proceedings. Agreed to 237-152 (SD 41-52; ND 153-1; R 43-99) May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 32 -- S 722. McCormack (D Mass.) motion to order the previous question on dispensing with further proceedings. Agreed to 238-148 (SD 44-48; ND 153-1; R 41-99), May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 33 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. McCormack (D Mass.) motion to dispense with further proceedings. Agreed to 238-150 (SD 43-50; ND 153-0; R 42-100), May 4, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 34 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. Halleck (R Ind.) question of whether the House would consider the bill. Agreed to 221-171 (SD 39-56; ND 154-2; R 28-113) May 4, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 36 -- S 722. Area Redevelopment Act. Passage of the bill, authorizing \$251 million in federal loans and grants to chronically depressed industrial and rural areas. Passed 202-184 (SD 29-63; ND 150-6; R 23-115) May 4, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position and also the position of the coalition.

RC 45 -- H Res 488. A rule for debate on HR 2331, to establish the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal National Historical Park in Maryland. (Cost for the first five years was estimated at \$8,550,000; total cost was estimated at \$12 million.) The Budget Bureau did not oppose the bill. Motion to adopt the rule rejected 134-227 (SD 18-64; ND 97-40; R 19-123) May 19, 1960. The President did not take a position on the bill; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 50 -- HR 10128. School Construction Assistance Act of 1960. Bow (R Ohio) amendment, in the nature of a substitute, to return to each state annually, for school construction use, 25 percent of the federal tax on cigarettes sold in the state. Rejected 181-219 (SD 80-19; ND 6-156; R 95-44) May 26, 1960. A "nay" was a vote supporting the President's position; a "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 53 -- HR 10128 -- School Construction Assistance Act of 1960, authorizing \$325 million a year for four years in federal matching grants to the states for public school construction. Passage of the bill. Passed 206-189 (SD 10-89; ND 152-8; R 44-92) May 26, 1960. The President did not take a position on the bill; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 56 -- H Res 550. A closed rule for debate on HR 12381, increasing the national debt ceiling for one year from \$258 billion to \$293 billion and extending for one year the current corporate income tax rate, certain excise tax rates and taxes on local telephone calls and passenger transportation. Rule adopted 204-181 (SD 56-38 ND 56-95; R 92-48), June 8, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also the coalition's position.

RC 58 -- HR 10249. Amendment to the National Aeronautics and Space Act of 1958. Sisk (D Calif.) motion to recommit the bill to the House Science and Astronautics Committee with instructions to delete a section relinquishing Government ownership of patents under NASA research contracts. Rejected 120-270 (SD 17-79; ND 103-50; R 0-141) June 9, 1960. The President did not take a position on the motion; a "nay" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 75 -- HR 12677. Increase minimum wage protection under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938. Kitchin (D N.C.) substitute amendment for the Committee bill, extending \$1-an-hour wage protection but no overtime protection to employees of interstate retail chains and raising the hourly minimum for previously covered workers to \$1.15. Agreed to 211-203 (SD 84-18; ND 6-158; R 121-27), June 30, 1960. A "yea" was a vote supporting the President's position and also that of the coalition.

RC 82 -- HR 2467. Authorize the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Agency to pay a relocation allowance to owners or tenants forced to move off land acquired by the FAA. Committee substitute amendment for the bill as introduced, which covered only residents of Chantilly, Va. Agreed to 190-164 (SD 66-24; ND 23-114; R 101-26) July 2, 1960. The President did not take a position on the amendment. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

RC 83 -- HR 2467 (see above). Passage of the bill as amended. Passed 183-167 (SD 65-25; ND 22-111; R 96-31) July 2, 1960. The President did not take a position on the bill. A "yea" was a vote supporting the coalition's position.

## Conservative Support-Opposition Scores

# Senate Conservative Coalition - 1960 and 86th Congress

The chart below shows how often individual Senators voted "with" and "against" the conservative coalition. The figures are based on Senate roll calls on which the majority of voting Republicans and the majority of voting Southern Democrats, forming a conservative coalition, opposed the stand taken by the majority of voting Northern Democrats.

1. CONSERVATIVE COALITION SUPPORT, 1960. Percentage of 46 conservative coalition roll calls on which Senator voted "yea" or "nay" in agreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.
2. CONSERVATIVE COALITION OPPOSITION, 1960. Percentage of 46 conservative coalition roll calls on which Senator voted "yea" or "nay" in disagreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.
3. CONSERVATIVE COALITION SUPPORT, 86th Congress. Percentage of 86 conservative coalition roll calls in 1959 and 1960 on which Senator voted "yea" or "nay" in agreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.
4. CONSERVATIVE COALITION OPPOSITION, 86th Congress. Percentage of 86 conservative coalition roll calls in 1959 and 1960 on which Senator voted "yea" or "nay" in disagreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.

\*Not eligible for all coalition roll calls during the period of the study.  
 -Not a Senator during the period of the study.

Scores for Sen. Richard L. Neuberger (D Ore.)  
 who served until his death March 9, 1960:  
 Col. 3      Col. 4  
           9        70

															CONSERVATIVE COALITION 1960				
1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4	
<b>ALABAMA</b>					<b>INDIANA</b>					<b>NEBRASKA</b>									
Hill	61	33	50	44	Hartke	4	76	16	64	Curtis	91	9	94	6					
Sparkman	52	24	45	40	Capehart	63	4	65	10	Hruska	83	7	83	6	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>				
<b>ALASKA</b>					<b>IOWA</b>					<b>NEVADA</b>									
Bartlett	11	83	19	74	Hickenlooper	96	2	93	1	Bible	50	50	56	40	Case	76	20	66	14
Grøening	15	85	16	78	Martin	65	15	74	9	Cannon	39	57	42	56	Mundt	72	13	76	13
<b>ARIZONA</b>					<b>KANSAS</b>					<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>					<b>TENNESSEE</b>				
Hayden	59	24	58	31	Carlson	87	11	77	13	Bridges	70	2	70	2	Gore	28	65	24	66
Goldwater	63	4	67	3	Schoeppel	72	11	81	8	Cotton	83	7	87	3	Kefauver	22	39	19	51
<b>ARKANSAS</b>					<b>KENTUCKY</b>					<b>NEW JERSEY</b>					<b>TEXAS</b>				
Fulbright	61	22	53	26	Cooper	39	59	43	53	Williams	11	80	9	84	Johnson	46	48	44	48
McClellan	96	2	97	1	Morton	65	17	73	16	Case	22	72	36	59	Yarborough	30	57	23	67
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					<b>LOUISIANA</b>					<b>NEW MEXICO</b>					<b>UTAH</b>				
Engle	4	91	10	85	Ellender	93	4	81	10	Anderson	30	54	34	52	Moss	9	70	12	73
Kuchel	43	54	50	43	Long	65	33	53	42	Chavez	35	26	33	30	Bennett	80	2	80	3
<b>COLORADO</b>					<b>MAINE</b>					<b>NEW YORK</b>					<b>VERMONT</b>				
Carrroll	0	96	0	98	Muskie	15	61	13	67	Javits	26	72	30	66	Aiken	63	33	55	36
Allott	63	26	76	17	Smith	48	52	57	43	Keating	33	65	47	51	Prouty	74	26	69	26
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>					<b>MARYLAND</b>					<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>					<b>VIRGINIA</b>				
Dodd	9	65	15	65	Beall	59	30	66	23	Ervin	87	7	85	7	Byrd	96	0	94	0
Bush	72	26	74	21	Butler	78	7	79	5	Jordan	87	2	85	3	Robertson	96	0	97	0
<b>DELAWARE</b>					<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>					<b>WASHINGTON</b>				
Frear	78	15	74	14	Kennedy	0	48	1	56	Burdick	0*	88*	-	-	Jackson	7	91	6	92
Williams	89	11	93	7	Saltonstall	76	20	79	16	Young	80	15	76	17	Magnuson	4	76	6	80
<b>FLORIDA</b>					<b>MICHIGAN</b>					<b>OHIO</b>					<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>				
Holland	92	2	92	2	Hart	2	91	3	92	Lausche	50	50	65	35	Byrd	48	50	42	56
Smathers	59	13	62	14	McNamara	0	78	1	81	Young	4	89	12	84	Randolph	15	72	20	69
<b>GEORGIA</b>					<b>MINNESOTA</b>					<b>OKLAHOMA</b>					<b>WISCONSIN</b>				
Russell	80	9	83	6	Humphrey	0	63	1	71	Kerr	54	33	55	34	Proxmire	2	89	6	90
Talmadge	80	7	86	5	McCarthy	4	72	3	79	Monroney	33	63	28	66	Wiley	54	24	53	23
<b>HAWAII</b>					<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>					<b>OREGON</b>					<b>WYOMING</b>				
Long	11	87	9*	87*	Eastland	74	0	78	2	Morse	4	76	2	84	McGee	24	63	19	65
Fong	57	35	61*	31*	Stennis	98	0	98	0	Lusk	43*	46*	-	-	O'Mahoney	9	17	9	23
<b>IDAHO</b>					<b>MISSOURI</b>					<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>									
Church	13	70	13	63	Hennings	4	35	7	52	Clark	9	80	6	85					
Dworsbak	89	7	90	3	Symington	4	65	6	73	Scott	43	54	55	44					
<b>ILLINOIS</b>					<b>MONTANA</b>					<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>									
Douglas	2	96	5	90	Mansfield	26	63	23	69	Green	28	46	26	52					
Dirksen	93	4	87	3	Murray	17	39	13	40	Pastore	11	80	16	77					

Democrats in this type; Republicans in Italics

## Conservative Support-Opposition Scores

### House Conservative Coalition - 1960 and 86th Congress

The chart below shows how often individual Representatives voted "with" and "against" the conservative coalition. The figures are based on House roll calls on which the majority of voting Republicans and the majority of voting Southern Democrats, forming a conservative coalition, opposed the stand taken by the majority of voting Northern Democrats.

1. CONSERVATIVE COALITION SUPPORT, 1960. Percentage of 19 conservative coalition roll calls on which Representative voted "yea" or "nay" in agreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.
2. CONSERVATIVE COALITION OPPOSITION, 1960. Percentage of 19 conservative coalition roll calls on which Representative voted "yea" or "nay" in disagreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.
3. CONSERVATIVE COALITION SUPPORT, 86th Congress. Percentage of 30 conservative coalition roll calls on which Representative voted "yea" or "nay" in agreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.
4. CONSERVATIVE COALITION OPPOSITION, 86th Congress. Percentage of 30 conservative coalition roll calls on which Representative voted "yea" or "nay" in disagreement with the position of the conservative coalition. Failures to vote lower both Support and Opposition scores.

\*Not eligible for all coalition roll calls during the period of the study.  
 -Not a Member of the House during the period of the study.

					1	2	3	4						1	2	3	4																	
<b>ALABAMA</b>					25	Kasem	0	79	0	77	<b>HAWAII</b>					11	84	-	-	CONSERVATIVE COALITION 1960														
3	Andrews	42	5	60	7	17	King	5	95	3	97	<b>IDAHO</b>					1	Pfost	0						100	10	87							
1	Boykin	37	5	50	10	26	Roosevelt	0	95	0	97	<b>ILLINOIS</b>					2	Budge	95	0	93	0												
7	Elliott	16	79	23	57	21	Hiestand	89	0	93	0	<b>25</b>					25	Gray	11	89	7	93												
2	Grant	42	0	53	10	22	Holt	84	11	90	7	<b>21</b>					21	Mack	5	84	7	83												
9	Huddleston	84	16	83	17	18	Hosmer	89	11	87	13	<b>24</b>					24	Price	0	100	0	100												
8	Jones	26	58	40	50	16	Jackson	32	0	53	0	<b>23</b>					23	Shipley	0	100	0	100												
5	Rains	26	21	40	27	24	Lipscomb	95	5	97	3	<b>16</b>					16	Allen	100	0	100	0												
4	Roberts	37	11	47	10	15	McDonough	89	5	93	3	<b>17</b>					17	Arends	79	0	83	3												
6	Selden	95	5	97	3	20	Smith	95	5	97	3	<b>19</b>					19	Chipperfield	89	0	83	3												
<b>ALASKA</b>					<b>COLORADO</b>					<b>CONNECTICUT</b>					<b>CHICAGO-COOK COUNTY</b>																			
AL	Rivers	16	84	17	80	4	Aspinall	11	89	23	73	<b>12</b>					12	Vacancy																
<b>ARIZONA</b>					<b>2</b>					<b>1</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>IOWA</b>														
2	Udall	5	79	7	83	1	Rogers	11	37	23	43	<b>1</b>					1	Coad	5	84	17	77												
1	Rhodes	95	5	93	7	3	Chenoweth	42	58	63	37	<b>5</b>					5	Smith	0	100	13	87												
<b>ARKANSAS</b>					<b>3</b>					<b>AL</b>					<b>3</b>					<b>2</b>														
5	Alford	74	0	77	7	AL	Kowalski	0	100	3	93	<b>3</b>					3	Gross	84	16	90	10												
1	Gathings	95	5	97	3	5	Monagan	11	84	17	80	<b>3</b>					8	Hoeven	95	5	97	3												
4	Harris	79	16	80	13	<b>DELAWARE</b>					<b>13</b>					7	Jensen	89	5	83	7													
2	Mills	58	42	70	30	<b>AL McDowell</b>					<b>7</b>					4	Kyl	89	11	-	-													
6	Norrell	74	11	83	7	<b>FLORIDA</b>					<b>6</b>					1	Schwengel	79	21	77	23													
3	Trimble	42	58	50	50	<b>2</b>					<b>6</b>					<b>KANSAS</b>																		
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>					<b>7</b>					<b>8</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>2</b>														
7	Cohelan	0	100	0	97	<b>4</b>					<b>7</b>					<b>3</b>					<b>1</b>													
14	Hagen	11	89	13	83	<b>5</b>					<b>9</b>					<b>4</b>					<b>8</b>													
2	Johnson	0	100	0	100	<b>8</b>					<b>13</b>					<b>7</b>					<b>6</b>													
11	McFall	5	95	7	93	<b>5</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>5</b>													
1	Miller (C.W.)	0	89	0	93	<b>4</b>					<b>3</b>					<b>8</b>					<b>4</b>													
8	Miller (G.P.)	0	74	0	83	<b>5</b>					<b>4</b>					<b>9</b>					<b>3</b>													
3	Moss	11	89	7	93	<b>8</b>					<b>13</b>					<b>7</b>					<b>6</b>													
29	Sound	5	95	7	90	<b>6</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>5</b>													
5	Shelley	0	84	3	87	<b>3</b>					<b>4</b>					<b>8</b>					<b>4</b>													
27	Sheppard	11	58	17	57	<b>1</b>					<b>9</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>3</b>													
12	Sisk	0	100	0	100	<b>95</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>89</b>					<b>11</b>													
6	Baldwin	74	26	63	37	<b>63</b>					<b>11</b>					<b>77</b>					<b>7</b>													
10	Gubser	79	21	87	13	<b>89</b>					<b>11</b>					<b>87</b>					<b>13</b>													
4	Mailliard	63	32	67	30	<b>84</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>87</b>					<b>3</b>													
13	Teague	100	0	100	0	<b>95</b>					<b>0</b>					<b>97</b>					<b>0</b>													
28	Utt	100	0	100	0	<b>47</b>					<b>0</b>					<b>67</b>					<b>0</b>													
30	Wilson	84	11	87	10	<b>47</b>					<b>53</b>					<b>63</b>					<b>37</b>													
9	Younger	84	0	90	0	<b>42</b>					<b>58</b>					<b>60</b>					<b>40</b>													
<b>Los Angeles County</b>					<b>7</b>					<b>6</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>10</b>					<b>10</b>									
23	Doyle	0	89	13	80	<b>95</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>97</b>					<b>3</b>													
19	Holifield	0	89	0	93	<b>74</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>80</b>					<b>10</b>													
					<b>6</b>					<b>7</b>					<b>95</b>					<b>5</b>					<b>90</b>					<b>3</b>				

Democrats in this type; Republicans in Italics



	1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
6 Morrison	5	58	23	40	<b>NEBRASKA</b>					7 Lennon	89	5	93	3	6 McMillan	95	5	97	3
5 Passman	89	5	93	3	3 Brock	79	21	83	17	5 Scott	74	0	77	0	2 Riley	79	11	87	7
7 Thompson	0	58	20	37	4 McGinley	37	58	53	43	11 Whitener	84	11	90	7	1 Rivers	79	0	83	3
3 Willis	79	11	83	7	2 Cunningham	53	47	67	33	10 Jonas	95	5	97	3	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>				
<b>MAINE</b>					1 Weaver	42	5	63	3	<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>					1 McGovern	0	89	7	83
2 Coffin	5	95	10	93	<b>NEVADA</b>					AL Burdick	0	74	0	77	2 Berry	95	5	97	3
1 Oliver	11	89	7	93	AL Baring	0	84	13	77	AL Short	74	11	80	10	<b>TENNESSEE</b>				
3 McIntire	100	0	97	3	<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>					9 Ashley	5	37	13	50	6 Bass	16	84	37	63
<b>MARYLAND</b>					2 Bass	63	37	60	37	11 Cook	11	84	17	73	9 Davis	47	37	47	33
2 Brewster	11	84	27	67	1 Merrow	21	26	23	40	20 Feighan	16	84	20	80	8 Everett	89	11	90	10
4 Fallon	11	84	30	63	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>					18 Hays	5	95	7	87	4 Ewins	32	58	50	40
6 Foley	16	84	17	80	11 Addonizio	11	89	7	93	19 Kirwan	21	63	17	70	3 Frazier	32	58	43	43
7 Friedel	11	84	13	83	14 Daniels	5	95	3	97	17 Levering	11	89	20	80	5 Loser	84	16	83	17
3 Garmatz	0	95	7	90	13 Gallagher	0	95	0	93	10 Moeller	16	74	23	70	7 Murray	100	0	100	0
1 Johnson	32	68	47	53	10 Rodino	11	84	7	90	6 Vacancy					2 Baker	32	58	53	40
5 Lankford	5	74	27	60	4 Thompson	0	100	0	97	21 Vanik	5	95	7	93	1 Reece	89	0	87	0
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>					3 Auchincloss	74	5	70	10	14 Ayres	53	32	63	27	<b>TEXAS</b>				
2 Boland	21	68	20	70	1 Cabill	68	16	57	33	13 Baumhart	53	32	67	20	3 Beckworth	42	58	57	43
13 Burke	5	95	7	93	8 Canfield	16	68	10	50	8 Betts	100	0	100	0	2 Brooks	16	84	30	70
4 Donohue	5	79	3	83	6 Dwyer	21	79	30	70	22 Bolton	95	5	93	7	17 Burleson	37	5	57	7
7 Lane	21	79	20	77	5 Frelinghuysen	84	11	73	23	16 Bow	95	0	93	0	22 Casey	32	68	50	47
8 Macdonald	16	63	10	70	2 Glenn	74	16	73	17	7 Brown	89	5	93	3	7 Dowdy	42	5	63	3
12 McCormack	21	79	20	77	9 Osmers	84	16	80	20	12 Devine	84	11	90	7	21 Fisher	100	0	100	0
11 O'Neill	5	79	3	87	12 Wallbauer	79	21	70	23	15 Henderson	79	5	87	3	13 Ikard	42	58	57	43
3 Philbin	5	79	3	83	7 Widnall	68	16	70	17	2 Hess	74	0	83	0	20 Kilday	47	53	60	40
6 Bates	84	16	90	10	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>					5 Latta	95	5	97	3	15 Kilgore	42	58	60	40
1 Conte	26	74	33	67	AL Montoya	0	47	3	63	4 McCulloch	95	5	97	3	19 Mahon	47	53	63	33
10 Curtis	74	11	67	23	AL Morris	16	26	40	23	23 Minsball	95	5	93	3	1 Patman	26	74	43	57
9 Keith	79	21	83	13	<b>NEW YORK</b>					3 Schenck	95	5	97	3	11 Poage	68	26	73	23
14 Martin	11	42	33	27	41 Dulski	0	95	3	93	1 Scherer	84	16	90	10	4 Rayburn	37	11	53	13
5 Rogers	21	79	33	57	30 O'Brien	26	74	23	73	<b>OKLAHOMA</b>					18 Rogers	47	53	60	40
<b>MICHIGAN</b>					32 Stratton	16	84	33	67	3 Albert	21	74	33	60	16 Rutherford	47	53	60	40
7 O'Hara	0	100	0	100	27 Barry	84	0	87	3	2 Edmondson	5	74	20	67	6 Teague	26	11	47	13
12 Bennett	32	63	33	63	3 Becker	100	0	100	0	5 Jarman	42	58	60	40	8 Thomas	16	79	27	63
8 Bentley	11	53	40	33	2 Derounian	100	0	100	0	6 Morris	0	68	13	67	9 Thompson	37	63	50	50
18 Broomfield	53	47	67	33	26 Dooley	84	0	73	17	4 Steed	11	53	33	40	10 Thornberry	37	63	53	47
10 Cederberg	100	0	97	0	33 Kilburn	16	0	30	0	1 Belcher	95	0	97	0	12 Wright	38	47	57	33
6 Chamberlain	26	74	50	47	40 Miller	47	0	50	0	<b>OREGON</b>					14 Young	47	0	63	3
5 Ford	84	16	90	10	39 Ostertag	100	0	97	3	3 Green	0	95	3	93	5 Alger	95	0	97	0
9 Griffin	58	42	70	30	42 Pillion	100	0	97	0	4 Porter	0	100	3	90	<b>UTAH</b>				
4 Hoffman	95	5	90	3	34 Pinnie	89	11	90	7	2 Ullman	5	95	3	97	2 King	21	79	30	70
3 Johansen	95	5	97	3	43 Goodell	95	5	78†	15†	1 Norblad	84	11	90	7	1 Dixon	89	11	90	10
11 Knox	58	32	73	20	35 Riehlman	89	11	90	10	<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>					<b>VERMONT</b>				
2 Meader	89	0	93	0	37 Robison	95	5	90	7	25 Clark	11	89	10	90	AL Meyer	0	95	3	93
<b>Detroit-Wayne County</b>					28 St. George	84	0	90	0	21 Dent	5	89	3	93	<b>VIRGINIA</b>				
13 Diggs	0	74	0	77	36 Taber	89	11	93	7	11 Flood	16	84	20	80	4 Abbitt	95	5	97	3
15 Dingell	5	95	3	93	31 Taylor	11	11	33	7	30 Holland	11	89	7	93	1 Downing	95	5	97	3
17 Griffiths	5	79	10	77	1 Wainwright	79	11	67	17	28 Moorhead	11	89	10	90	3 Gary	100	0	100	0
16 Lesinski	0	95	7	87	38 Weis	84	0	73	10	26 Morgan	16	74	10	83	2 Hardy	95	0	87	7
1 Machrowicz	11	89	10	90	29 Wharton	100	0	97	0	10 Prokop	5	89	3	93	7 Harrison	79	0	87	0
14 Rabaut	5	89	10	70	<b>New York City</b>					19 Quigley	0	84	3	87	9 Jennings	47	53	57	43
<b>MINNESOTA</b>					8 Anfuso	5	63	3	70	14 Rhodes	0	89	0	93	8 Smith	95	0	97	0
8 Blatnik	5	79	7	83	24 Buckley	5	0	3	23	15 Walter	11	26	20	40	5 Tuck	89	0	93	0
4 Karth	0	100	0	100	11 Celler	5	63	3	73	17 Schneebeli	75* 25*	-	-	-	10 Broyhill	95	5	97	3
6 Marshall	16	32	23	43	7 Delaney	5	89	3	93	29 Corbett	16	84	23	70	6 Paff	95	5	97	3
3 Wier	0	100	0	100	23 Gilbert	0* 28*	-	-	-	8 Curtin	32	68	40	53	<b>WASHINGTON</b>				
7 Andersen	74	26	83	17	19 Farbstein	0	84	0	87	9 Dague	42	58	60	37	7 Magnuson	5	95	10	90
1 Quie	63	37	77	23	22 Healey	11	74	7	80	12 Fenton	21	79	47	53	5 Horan	95	5	93	3
5 Judd	37	47	57	33	6 Holtzman	5	89	3	93	27 Fulton	16	84	27	73	3 Vacancy				
9 Langen	95	5	97	3	10 Kelly	0	68	3	77	23 Gavin	32	47	57	30	4 May	95	0	90	3
2 Nelsen	100	0	97	0	9 Keogh	16	63	10	70	24 Kearns	32	68	47	53	1 Pelly	100	0	97	3
<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>					13 Multer	0	89	3	87	13 Lafore	26	0	53	0	6 Tollefson	47	32	50	47
1 Abernethy	95	5	97	3	16 Powell	0	32	0	47	7 Milliken	42	58	63	37	2 Westland	95	5	87	3
6 Colmer	89	11	93	7	14 Rooney	11	32	10	53	16 Mumma	37	58	57	37	<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>				
3 Smith	74	26	77	23	18 Santangelo	0	89	3	87	22 Saylor	16	74	13	70	3 Bailey	0	95	3	87
2 Whitten	79	21	87	13	20 Teller	0	95	0	93	18 Vacancy					4 Hechler	5	95	17	77
4 Williams	84	0	90	0	21 Zelenko	5	68	3	77	20 Van Zandt	16	84	30	70	5 Kee	0	95	10	87
5 Winstead	89	0	93	0	5 Bosch	84	0	90	0	<b>Philadelphia</b>					6 Slack	5	95	10	90
<b>MISSOURI</b>					12 Dorn	16	79	27	70	1 Barrett	5	84	3	90	2 Stagers	11	79	7	87
5 Bolling	5	95	3	97	25 Fino	11	74	13	73	3 Byrne	5	95	3	97	1 Moore	26	74	37	63
7 Brown	0	74	7	77	4 Halpern	11	84	17	77	2 Granahan	5	95	3	87	<b>WISCONSIN</b>				
9 Cannon	32	16	50	13	17 Lindsay	21	79	23	77	5 Green	5	84	3	87	1 Flynn	0	95	0	97
8 Carnahan	0	11	10	7	15 Ray	89	11	87	13	4 Nix	5	84	3	90	9 Johnson	0	100	7	93
4 Randall	0	100	3	93	<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>					6 Toll	0	100	0	100	2 Kastenmeier	5	89	3	93
6 Hull	32	63	57	40	9 Alexander	21	11	50	7	<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>					5 Reuss	5	89	3	90
10 Jones	47	42	67	27	3 Barden	79	0	80	0	2 Fogarty	5	84	13	73	4 Zablocki	11	89	17	83
1 Karsten	5	95	3	97	1 Bonner	26	5	43	13	1 Forand	5	32	10	43	8 Byrnes	74	16	83	10
11 Moulder	16	84	27	60	4 Cooley	79	0	77	10	<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>					7 Laird	84	11	83	7
3 Sullivan	0	100	3	97	6 Durham	79	0	73	10	4 Ashmore	95	5	93	3	10 O'Konski	21	79	30	60
2 Curtis	47	53	50	47	2 Fountain	84	11	87	7	3 Dorn	95	5	97	3	6 Van Pelt	100	0	100	0
<b>MONTANA</b>					12 Taylor	100*	0*	-	-	5 Hemphill	89	11	90	10	3 Withrow	42	0	40	10
2 Anderson	5	26	3	40	8 Kitchin	89	5	90	3	<b>WYOMING</b>									